

GLOBAL CONNECTIONS DAY OCTOBER 23, 2019

WATER: SAFETY, EFFICIENCY AND CONSERVATION

2019 ANNUAL CONFERENCE Oct. 20-23, 2019 | Rio Hotel & Convention Center







## STORMWATER RETENTION SOLUTIONS FROM LOS ANGELES BASIN

Ara Sargsyan & Lisa Naslund Los Angeles Basin Chapter ICC



**Global Warming** 

**Resource Shortages** 

Mass migration

"Business as usual" won't work

We have to assist our planet

What we do as stormwater regulators, enforcers, collaborators is a small but significant contribution

### What would happen if the water ran out:

It already almost did in Cape Town, South Africa
They had been bracing for 4 years to have ZERO water
in April 2018

Rains in June 2018 relieved a shortage of water for 4 million people.

Chennai, India has been the next city to face water supply failure

Los Angeles, El Paso TX, Miami FL, Phoenix AR, and Atlanta GA are US cities that could run out of water. \*





<sup>\*</sup>https://weather.com/news/weather/video/5-us-cities-that-could-run-out-of-water

## Stormwater Retention - Our Contribution





From beaches to deserts

From urban to rural

All projects in these various locales have the potential to make a contribution – to recharge the water table

Storing our most valuable resource - WATER

## Stormwater Retention - Our Contribution



We know what we should and could do. Now how do we implement stormwater retention to do our part?

#### **Todays' Topics:**

Brief overview of LA Basin's stormwater Low Impact Development (LID) Requirements – above and beyond the minimum

Small scale residential

Large scale non-residential

LID review and inspection

**Project Examples** 

Instead of this . . . do that . . .

Paradigm shift for designers, contractors, inspectors Concerns – vector control, removals (rain barrels), maintenance

## Stormwater Retention - Our Contribution



### **Los Angeles Basin LID**

SUSMP

- Became effective in 2002 by MS4 Permit issued by LA-RWQCB
- Covered 8 categories
- Infiltrate or treat runoff from 3/4"storm

LID

- •Became the law of the land in 2013 through MS4 by Waterboard
- City and County of LA adopted more stringent ordinances

LID Applicability

- New residential structures and significant additions
- •Non-Residential that have 500 sq. ft. or more disturbed area

LID Requirements

- •Must retain 85th or first 3/4" rain event
- •If not feasible; then biofilter 1.5 times the volume

### History of LID in the LA Basin

w of the land

SUMP required through MS4 Permit issued by LA-RWQCB

Only 8 categories

Infiltrate OR treat runoff from the first ¾" – that's it!!

for ALL Cities within LA
County

MUST retain the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile or first ¾" inches whichever is greater through infiltration, capture & use. If not, biofilter (150%)

2002

2012

2014

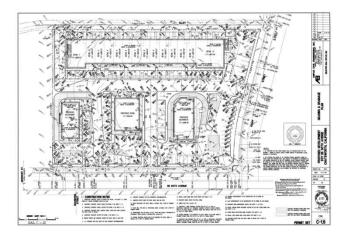
Low Impact Development Ordinance passed – more stringent than Regional Board Requirements

Now ALL new residential projects and non-residential projects that create additional impervious area required to comply

Can retain first ¾" rain event if not apply water conservation measures

### **LID Project Categories**







Small Scale Residential

Four units or less

Pick Two BMPs

Non-Residential

All other development 500 SF vs. 10,000 SF impervious area

> 2500 SF in Significant Ecological Area

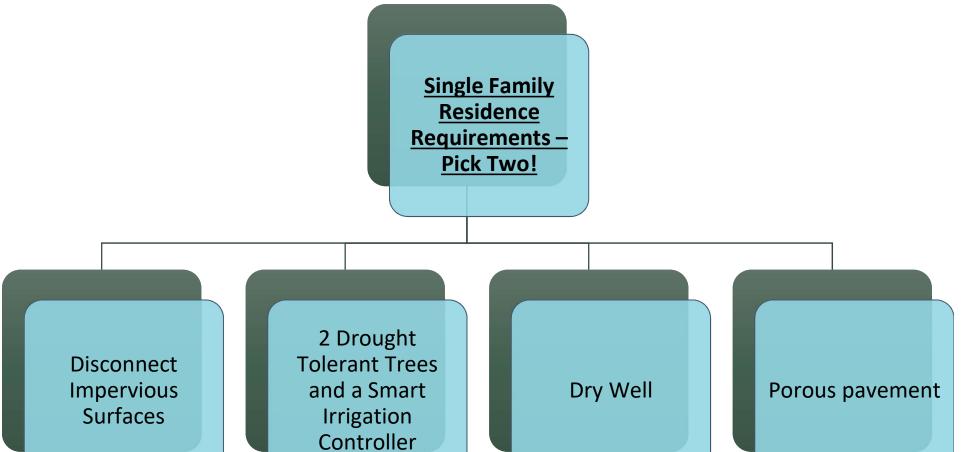
Residence disturbing 1 acre and 10,000 impervious area Non-Residential Implementation

Infiltration of Vm

Capture and Use of Vm

Biofiltration of 1.5 times Vm







Single Family Residence Requirements – Pick Two! Staff Picks:

- Disconnect Impervious Surfaces
- 2 Drought Tolerant Trees and a Smart Irrigation Controller

Why? Virtually no maintenance, how its built is how it stays and how it functions.

A true no-brainer.





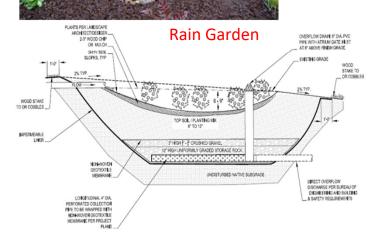
Both paved areas and roof drainage diverted with cross slopes to pervious front landscaping

## Guidelines To Implementation Techniques - Small Scale Residential

# 2 HICC 2

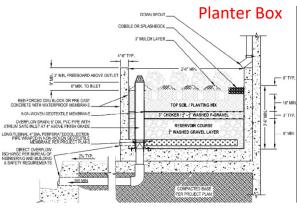
#### **Prescriptive Method - No report or calculations**

- 1. Rain Barrels or Tanks
  - Placement Guidelines evenly distributed
  - Sizing: 200 gallons (4 50 gallon tanks)
- 2. Rain Garden (lined & Unlined)
  - Design Guidelines (Lined or Unlined)
  - Sizing: 200 Gallons
- 3. Planter Box
  - Design Guidelines 10 Ln ft, 2.5' depth,
  - 2' wide, evenly distributed
  - Sizing: 200 Gallons







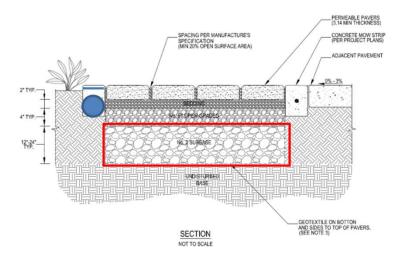


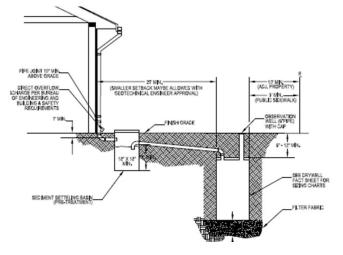
## Guidelines To Implementation Techniques - Small Scale Residential



#### **Prescriptive Method - No report or calculations (Cont.)**

- 4. Porous Pavement (incidental & retention)
  - Design Guidelines for concentrated flow
  - Sizing
- 5. Dry Well
  - Design Guidelines feasibility, setback requirements, minimum soils permeability
  - Sizing: 200 gallons









## Sample Design Calculations For Large Scale Development



LA City Planning and Land Development Handbook for LID 2016

Appendix F – Sample Design Calculations

#### FLOW RATE AND VOLUME CALCULATION EXAMPLE

Volume must be calculated for each tributary area to size each BMP.

PROJECT NAME: Commercial Site (Intersection of Western Ave & Washington Blvd)

#### Provide proposed project characteristics

ATotal 1.15 Acres

Type of Development <u>Commercial</u>

Flow Path Length 200 ft

Flow Path Slope <u>.01 (1%)</u>

% of Project Impervious 87 %

Predominate Soil Type # 13

Design Storm\* 85<sup>th</sup> percentile

\*Projects are required to use the larger of the Stormwater Quality Design Storm.

- ➤ The volume of runoff produced from a 0.75 inch (or 0.0625 ft) storm event, or
- The 85<sup>th</sup> percentile, 24-hr runoff event at this location = 1.1 inch (or 0.91 ft)

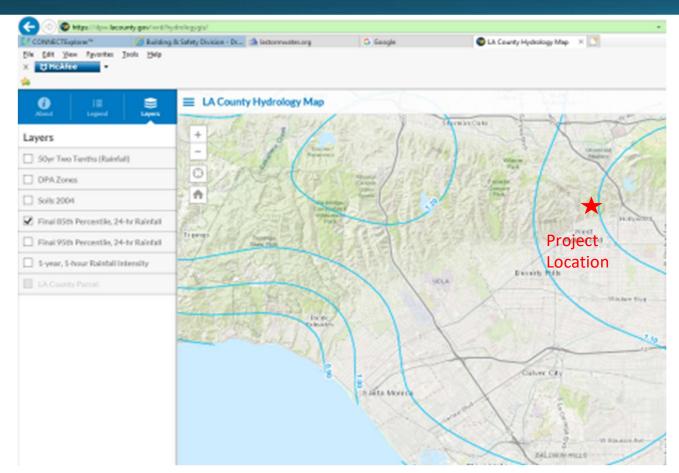
Refer to LA County Hydrology GIS Map http://dpw.lacounty.gov/wrd/hydrologygis/

## Sample Design Calculations For Large Scale Development



LA City Planning and Land Development Handbook for LID 2016

LA County Hydrology Map - https://dpw.lacounty.gov/wrd/hydrologygis/



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Refer to LA County Hydrology GIS Map http://dpw.lacounty.gov/wrd/hydrologygis/

## Review And Approval Process Towards Building Permit Small Scale





#### LOW IMPACT DEVELOPMENT (LID) CHECKLIST SMALL SCALE RESIDENTIAL (4 UNITS OR LESS)

Fee (QC 720): \$206

WPD Project Plan Checker: Counter: 213-482-7066

PC	S#
	following is a list of outstanding items that are required in order for the project to be approved by the D for compliance with the stormwater runoff requirements:
$\boxtimes$	Complete the Project Summary Clearance Form (Reverse side)
	Chose from prescriptive list of BMP options (Appendix E) and size adequately by tributary area.
	Provide Hydrology Calculation <b>(Vm)</b> of mitigated stormwater runoff for each sub drainage area and provide adequate BMP for mitigation. Provide summary table on plans.
	Show <b>on architectural site plan</b> location and size of BMP(s) to scale. Provide dimensions, reference to detail, include inlet and outlet invert elevations.
	☐ Identify vegetated landscape areas <b>on plans</b> . ☐ Identify all hardscape areas <b>on plans</b> .
	Show on plans detail drawings (w/size & model) of the BMP device(s).
	Show on roof plans roof drainage layout and connection(s) to treatment system(s).
	Show on architectural elevation plans(s) the down spouts / roof drains and BMP device(s) drawn to scale.
	Fill out and provide Stormwater BMP Verification Form on plans.
	Provide Stormwater Observation Report Form on plans.
	Stencil at all drainage inlets (i.e. catch basins, trench drains). Stencil requirements shall be noted <b>on plans.</b>
	Obtain infiltration system approval letter from Building & Safety, Grading Division (include soil report and percolation test). Include copy of Approval Letter <b>on plans</b> .
	Obtain stormwater use approval from County of Los Angeles, Department of Public Health. Provide approval letter on Plans.
	Submit completed Covenant & Agreement (C&A) Form with Operation and Maintenance (O&M) Plan for approval and signature prior to County recordation. Provide 8.5"x11" Plot Plan showing location and size of each BMP(s). Submit Supplemental C&A. Submit Termination C&A.
	Submit letter of authority/grant deed for the individual(s) signing the Covenant and Agreement.
	Provide one (1) set of full size plans for first time review, two (2) sets of full size plans at the <u>FINAL_SIGN</u> OFF. <u>Engineer's wet stamp and signature is required for projects over 2.500 SF of impervious area.</u>
	Return marked up plans with resubmittal.
	Others:

#### **Project Summary Clearance Form** ermit Application # BMP4 - Type Development Type: Redevelopment?(Y N)/Liquefaction?(Y N) ESA? (Y N) / Hilside Grading Area? (Y N) MP4 - Size APNE Contact Person Development Address hone # ismi Zip Code Ballona - LA River - Dominguez Channel Harbor - Santa Monica Bay wner Phone # Development Pervious Area (Acre) Date Submitted FT3 Or \_ NPD Staff BMP1 - Type Office (circle one) Figueroa - Van Nuys - West LA - Harbor BMP1 - Quantity BMP1 - Size BMP2 - Quantity List All Other Permit Applications BMP2 - Size Stormwater Clearance: BMP3 - Type BMP3 - Quantity BMP3 - Size

For additional information: www.lacitysan.org/lid

## And Approval Process Towards Building Permit Large Scale



**LID Report :** Project description and scope of work; existing and proposed drainage; hydrology calculations; feasibility discussions of implementation techniques; BMP type, and size; summary table; AND most IMPORTANTLY supporting documents

#### **Plans:** LID elements shall be part of the permit set:

- Architect Site plans identifying all pervious and impervious areas; location of BMPs; size and dimensions. Roof and elevation plans shall show DS and connection to the BMP
- Civil Grading and drainage plans showing BMPs, size and dimensions, POC, inverts, depths, and over flow connection to the street, BMP details...
- Plumbing Show all drainage (AD, RD, DS, PD, DD...) and how they are routed to each BMP or POC with reference, and simplify in riser diagrams.
- Landscape Location of cistern system with reference to POCs, landscape area served by the cistern, drip irrigation network, LA County Health approval letter

#### LOW IMPACT DEVELOPMENT (LID) CHECKLIST ALL OTHER DEVELOPMENT PROJETCS



Fee: \$ 721 (QC 721) \$357 (QC 719) = \$ 1,081
1 cc. \$ 121 (QC 121) \$551 (QC 118) - \$ 1,001
Fee: \$824 (QC 714) \$408 (QC 717) = \$1,236
Fee: \$1,030 (QC 715) \$510 (QC 718) = \$1,545

	CITY OF LOS ANGELES	Other: Includes 3% sur	charge fee		
You	ur WPD Project Plan Checke	er:	Counter: 213-482-7066	Office: 213-485-	
PC	IS#			_	
	e following is a list of outstar the WPD for compliance with		re required in order for the project runoff requirements:	ct to be approved	
$\boxtimes$	Complete the Project Summa	ry Clearance Form	(Reverse side).		
			trate/retain/reuse the first  0.75-i		
			ty (include percolation test).   Other proposed infiltration system, and		
	Show on plans detail drawing	gs (w/size & model)	of the BMP device(s) including inle	et and outlet elevations.	
	Show on plans roof drainage	layout and connec	tion(s) to treatment system(s). Incli	ude riser diagram.	
			) Form with Operation and Mainten on. <u>Provide 8.5"x11" Plot Plan show</u> Terminate old C&A.		
	Submit letter of authority for t	ne individual(s) sigr	ning the Covenant and Agreement	(original copy).	
	Stencil at all drainage inlets (	.e. catch basins, tre	ench drains). Stencil requirements	shall be noted on plans	
	Label Trash Enclosures and	show detail on plan	ns.		
	Identify Vegetated areas on p	olans.	Add a note "All slopes must be ve	egetated" on plans.	
			volume (Vm) and/or flow rate (Qpm a sub-drainage area. Show selected		
	Provide one (1) set of full size wet stamp and signature.	plans for first time	review; three (3) sets at the final S	IGNOFF, with Engineer	
	Obtain infiltration approval from the Upper Los Angeles Watermaster.				
	Obtain stormwater use appro	val from County of	Los Angeles, Department of Public	Health.	
	Return marked up plans and	arge scale plan che	eck correction sheet with resubmitt	al.	
П	Others:				

For additional information: www.lastormwater.org/green-la/low-impact-development/lid-documents/

## Inspection Checklists

- Learn as you go
- Ensure Consistency
- Built-In Training material

			Ad	dress: _				
			Da	ite:				
			Ins	spector: _				
·Co	nstruction Meeting review:							
	Provide and review checklist with contractor Approved LID plans Plan check engineer contact information Verify dimensions and location Discuss process of field changes to plans							
ıll	Items:							
	Site features match plans (paving and landscaping existing and proposed match)  Verify number, sizing, and location drainage devices (inlets, catch basins, pipes, etc.) to Location of BMP match plans  Number of BMPs match plans  Dimension of BMP matches plans  etter of survey to verifying invert, TOG, BOG, location of BMP, and required setbacks a  'cture specific to each BMP (see below)  votech Certification – infiltration BMPS only							
	CISTERN SYST	EM (RAII	WATER	HARVEST	)			
	reground:							
	R re-use (circle one)							
		PASS	PASS	PASS				
	TD, CB, etc., ant system(s)/							
	'he cistern							

Permit No:

## Stormwater Retention -Final Field Approval



**Submittals** Photos throughout construction Certification from civil or contractor

#### STORMWATER OBSERVATION REPORT FORM (Residential ≥ 5 units & All other Development)

IN THE EVENT THAT THE APPROVED STORMWATER BMP CANNOT BE BUILT PER PLANS (OR ANY MODIFICATION), CONSULT WITH BUREAU OF SANITATION STAFF PRIOR TO ANY PLAN MODIFICATIONS. FAILURE TO DO SO MAY DELAY OBTAINING A FINAL APPROVAL AND CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY (C OF O).

STORMWATER OBSERVATION means the visual observation of the stormwater related Best Managem Practices (BMPs) for conformance with the approved LID Plan at significant construction stages and a

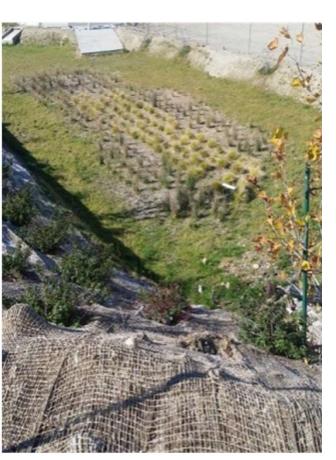
STORMWATER OBSERVATION must be performed by the engineer or architect responsible for th approved LID Plan or designated staff in their employment. As part of the observation, provide photos of the BMPs taken during various construction phases.

STORMWATER OBSERVATION REPORT must be signed and stamped (see below) by the architect responsible for the approved LID Plan and submitted to the city prior to the issuance to the certificat of occupancy. PRIOR TO CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY (C of O), SOR FORM, PRINTED PHOTOS OF THE BMPS TAKE! DURING VARIOUS CONSTRUCTION PHASES AND APPROVED STAMPED PLANS BY THE BUREAU OF SANITATION MUS

Building Permit No.:			
Phone Number:			
tes of the most significant (or typical	) BMPs:		
BMP Type:	# of units:		
Lat:; Long:			
BMP Type:	# of units:		
Lat: Long:			
	Phone Number:  tes of the most significant (or typical BMP Type: Lat:; Long: BMP Type:		

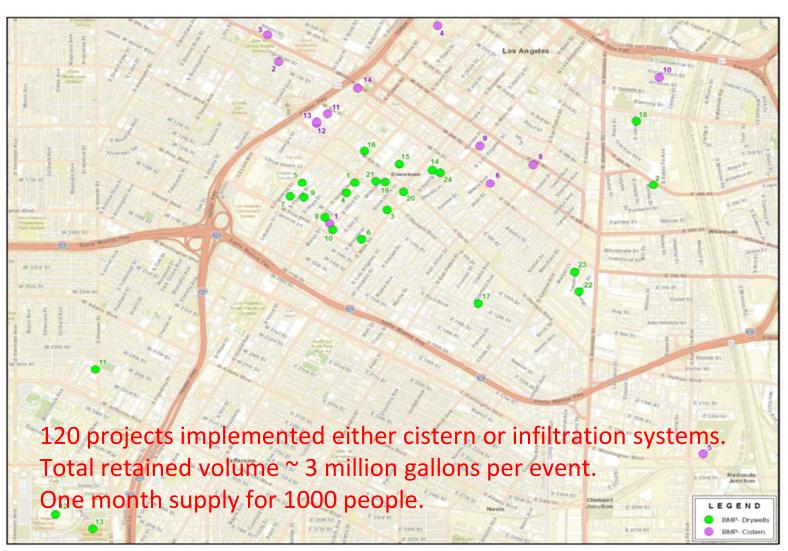
Wet Stamp of Engineer or Architect

TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE:	
<ol> <li>I am the engineer or architect responsible for the approved LID Pla and;</li> </ol>	m,
2. I, or designated staff under my responsible charge, has preformed required site visits at each significant construction stage and at the completion to verify that the Best Management Fractices (BMPs) a shown on approved plans have been constructed and installed in accordance with the approved LID Plan.	



### How Did DTLA Do?





### How Did DTLA Do?











Metropolis: Mixed use development on 6 acres.

Combination of biofiltration, and cistern systems for cooling tower operation and landscape irrigation.

Total storage volume over 130K gallons

Wilshire Grand - 74 story mixed use building on 2.7 acres.

50K gallons cistern system designed to capture stormwater, then use treated volume in the cooling tower operation

Ocean Wide Plaza: 1-49 story building and 2–40 story buildings on 4 acres.

Dry well system designed to infiltrate/ retain over 100K gallons

LAFC is a 22K seats soccer stadium on ~20 acres site.

Retains and infiltrates over 400K gallons through the implementation of 7 dry wells and 2 unlined vegetated swales

## Biofiltration -Beach Solution on Pacific Coast Hwy





# Biofiltration Beach Solution on Pacific Coast Hwy 2



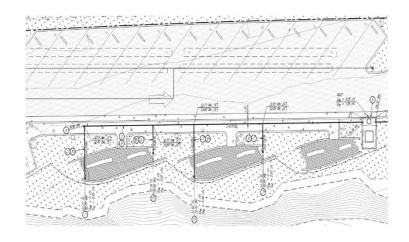




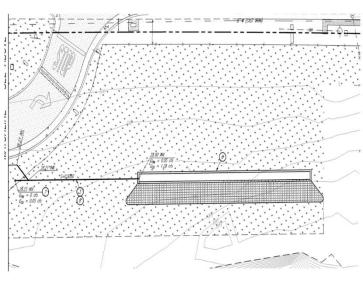


## Stormwater Retention - Beach Solution on PCH

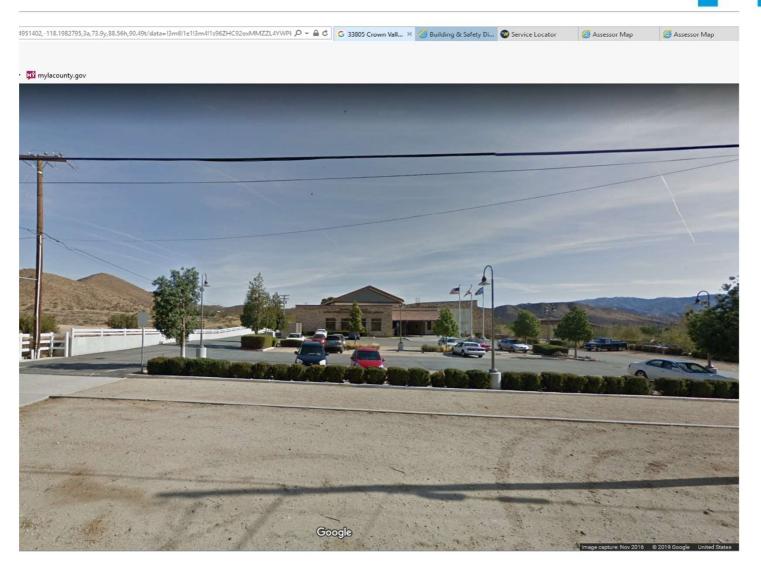








## Stormwater Retention Agua Dulce Library – Desert Solution



## Stormwater Retention -Agua Dulce Library – Desert Solution



321

Infiltration areas - allowed ponding

Overflow catch basins to storm drain system

Flow direction

## Stormwater Retention -Acton Agua Dulce Library













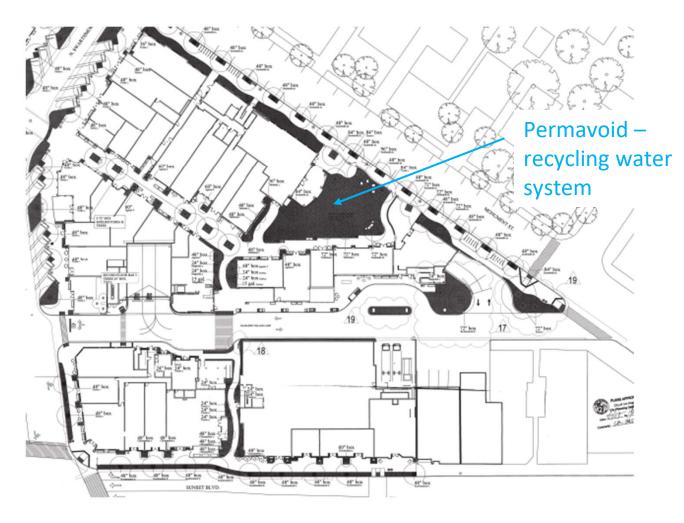






Roof drainage to landscaping/permavoid system







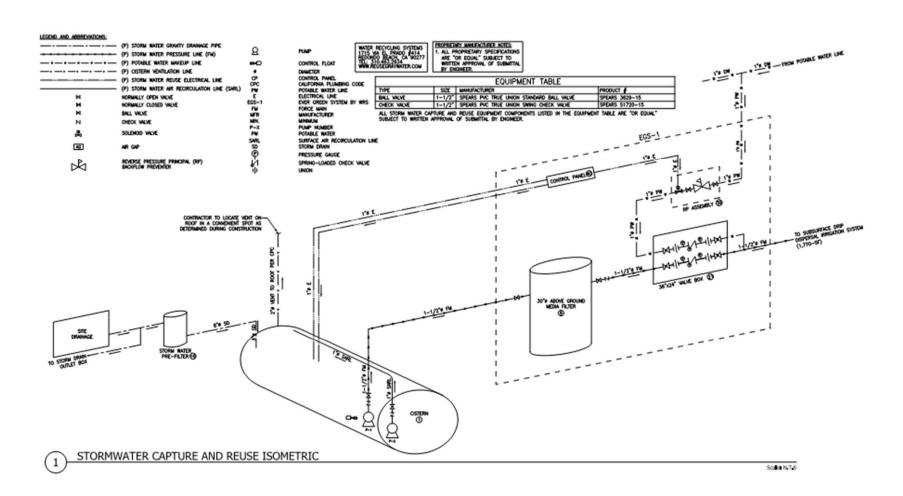






Peripheral Roof drainage to cistern system



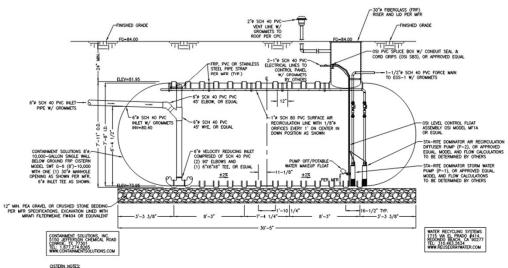




TOP MOUNTED 6 POSITION MULTIPORT WITH 2"ø SCH 80 PVC LINION CONNECTIONS

PRESSURE GAUGE, AUTOMATIC AIR BLEED, AND INTEGRAL SIGHT GLASS FOR BACKWASH

CLARITY CONFIRMATION PER MFR



- CONFIGURED SHALL FOLLOW TANK MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS. FOR COMPLETE DESIGN AND PRODUCT INFORMATION CONTACT CONTAMINENT SOLUTIONS OR WATER RECYCLING SYSTEMS.

  2. ALL MANUFACES SHALL BE (AS AND WATER TIBELY OF THE TOP OF THE TANK PER MANUFACTURER, FOR DEEPER BURNL, DEPINS CONTACT MANUFACTURER.

  4. REFER to TANK NOTIES FRE DEATH, 3 THIS SHEET.

  5. TANK SHALL BE FERMANDITY MANNED WITH THE FOLLOWING, FRAN MATER RELIES SYSTEM, CUITION—UNSERNE MATER.

  6. FLANT AND CONTRION, PANUEL WRINN SOMERHITALS SHALL BE FROMED BY THE OSTRICE MOSTRICE MATER.

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EGS-1: SAND FILTER VESSEL , TRIDENT FILTRATION, INC. MODEL KP450 FIBERGLASS WATER/SAND DRAIN FIBERGLASS STRUCTURAL BASE PER MFR **OTHERS** TRIDENT FILTRATION, INC. 4270 PROMENDAE WAY SUITE D MARINA DEL RAY, CA 90290 TEL: 310.577.7060 WWW.TRIDENTFILTRATION.COM WATER RECYCLING SYSTEMS 1715 VIA EL PRADO #414 REDONDO BEACH, CA '90277 TEL: 310.463.2634 WWW.REUSEGRAYWATER.COM 1. CONTRACTOR SHALL FOLLOW FILTER VESSEL MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS. FOR COMPLETE DESIGN AND PRODUCT INFORMATION CONTACT TRIDENT FILTRATION, INC. OR WATER RECYCLING SYSTEMS.

2. THE FILTER VESSEL SHOULD BE PLACED ON A LEVEL CONCRETE SLAB, VERY FIRM GROUND, OR

0 0

- EQUIVALENT. POSITION THE FILTER SO THAT THE PIPING CONNECTIONS, CONTROL VALVE, ARE CONVENIENT AND ACCESSIBLE FOR OPERATION AND SERVICE.
- 3. LOADING THE FILTER VESSEL WITH MEDIA SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MFR
- . ALL CONNECTIONS TO FILTER VESSEL SHALL BE WATERTIGHT PER MFR.
- 5. THE FILTER VESSEL OPERATES UNDER HIGH PRESSURE, PRIOR TO SERVICING FILTER VESSEL, TURN PUMP OFF TO PREVENT DAMAGE TO THE SYSTEM.

EGS-1: ABOVE GROUND SAND FILTER VESSEL DETAIL

Scale: N.T.S



## Instead of . . .

Putting the drain at the bottom of the swale invert

No ponding, no detention time





Do . . .

Put the drain inlet 12", or higher to allow ponding



Open connection for vector control :-)



Instead of . . .

Planters higher than parking lot

no chance for infiltration or biofiltration





Do . . .

Drain parking lot to landscaped planters



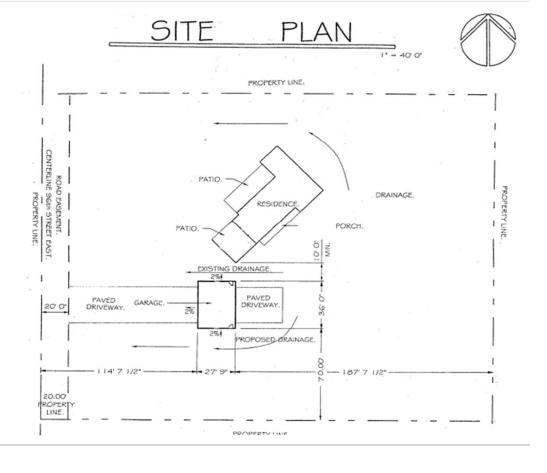


Lower planter below parking lot for infiltration



### Instead of . . .

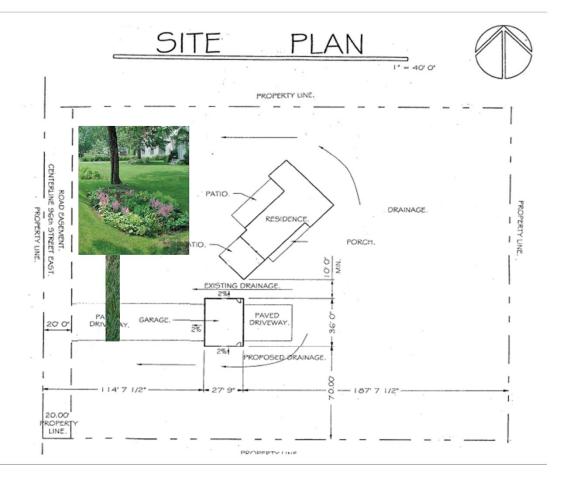
Draining entire lot directly to the street





Do . . .

retrofit a grass or concrete swale and divert water to rain garden - while still maintaining site drainage



### Flash Drive Documents and Links



#### **DOCUMENTS:**

- LA County LID Forms and Publications Includes Samples
- LA County Hydrocalc Program Flows and Volume Calculator
- LA City LID Manual
- LA County LID Standards Manual
- LACBC Stormwater Inspection Checklists

#### LINKS:

- LA County Hydrology Map
- LA County LID Website

### Thank You!



#### **Contact Information:**

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