

1

Hope Medina, CSP & CBO- Instructor


- ❖ Hold multiple International Code Council (ICC) certifications
- ❖ Active participant in the code development process
- ❖ Active participant in the standard development process
- ❖ Member of ICC Sustainability Membership Council
- ❖ Present at many conference, summits, and other events
- ❖ Speaker and guests on various podcasts and radio broadcast



2




3



- Chapter 1 – Scope and Administration
- Chapter 2 – Definitions
- Chapter 3 – General Requirements
- Chapter 4 – Residential Efficiency
- Chapter 5 – Existing Buildings
- Chapter 6 – Reference Standards

4



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- Chapter 1 – Scope and Administration
- Chapter 2 – Definitions
- Chapter 3 – General Requirements
- Chapter 4 – Residential Efficiency
 - R401 – General
 - R402 – Building Thermal Envelope
 - R403 – Systems
 - R404 – Electrical Power and Lighting Systems
 - R405 – Total Building Performance
 - R406 – Energy Rating Index Compliance Alternative
 - R407 – Tropical Climate Region Compliance Path
 - R408 – Additional Efficiency Package Options
- Chapter 5 – Existing Buildings
- Chapter 6 – Reference Standards

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LET'S LOOK AT THE APPENDICE CHAPTERS

- RA Board of Appeals
- RB Solar Ready Provisions
- RC Zero Energy Residential Building Provisions

ONLY APPLICABLE IF ADOPTED

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**LET'S LOOK AT THE ADMIN CHAPTER
MORE SPECIFICALLY R103**

R103.2 Information on construction documents.
Construction documents shall be drawn to scale on suitable material. Electronic media documents are permitted to be submitted where *approved by the code official*. Construction documents shall be of sufficient clarity to indicate the location, nature and extent of the work proposed, and show in sufficient detail pertinent data and features of the *building*, systems and equipment as herein governed. Details shall include the following as applicable:

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7



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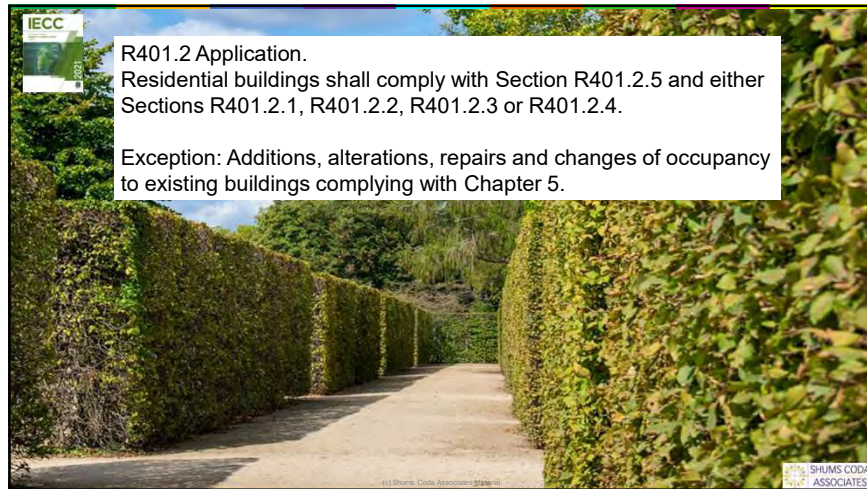
2021

1. Energy Compliance Path
2. Insulation materials and their R-values.
3. Fenestration U-factors and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC).
4. Area-weighted U-factor and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC) calculations.
5. Mechanical system design criteria.
6. Mechanical and service water-heating systems and equipment types, sizes and efficiencies.
7. Equipment and system controls.
8. Duct sealing, duct and pipe insulation and location.
9. Air sealing details.

R103.2.1 – Define the Thermal Envelope

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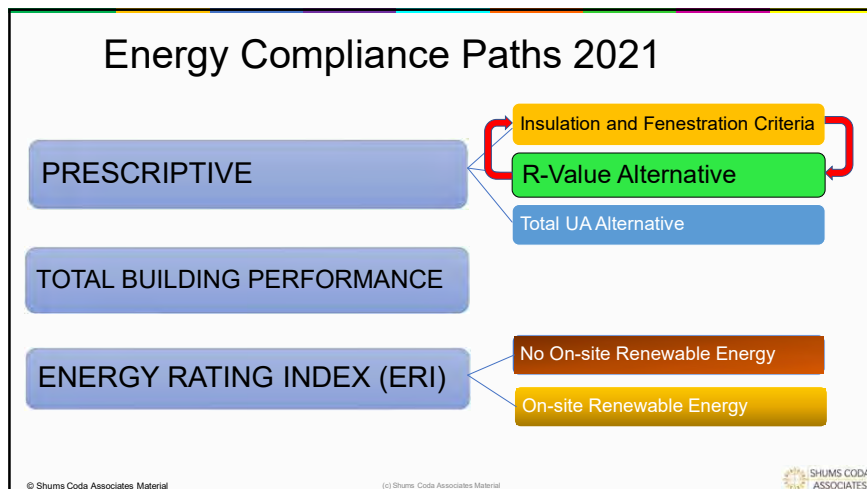
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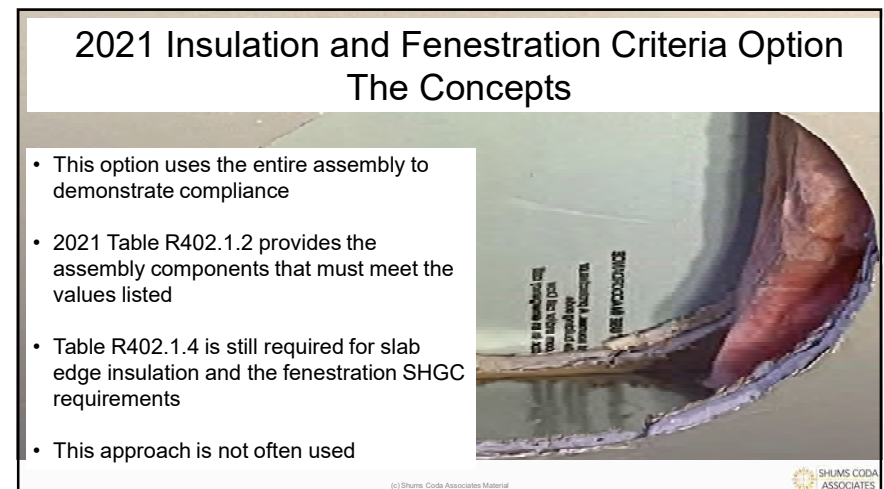
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11



12

2021 Insulation and Fenestration Criteria Option The Concepts

Assembly approach- adding each component to the equation

Remember the lower the U-factor the better



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**TABLE R402.1.2
MAXIMUM ASSEMBLY U-FACTORS* AND FENESTRATION REQUIREMENTS**

CLIMATE ZONE	FENESTRATION U-FACTOR [†]	SKYLIGHT U-FACTOR	GLAZED FENESTRATION SHGC ^{§,¶}	CEILING U-FACTOR	WOOD FRAME WALL U-FACTOR	MASS WALL U-FACTOR [§]	FLOOR U-FACTOR	BASEMENT WALL U-FACTOR	CRAWL SPACE WALL U-FACTOR
0	0.50	0.75	0.25	0.035	0.084	0.197	0.064	0.360	0.477
1	0.50	0.75	0.25	0.035	0.084	0.197	0.064	0.360	0.477
2	0.40	0.65	0.25	0.026	0.084	0.165	0.064	0.360	0.477
3	0.30	0.55	0.25	0.026	0.060	0.098	0.047	0.091 [§]	0.136
4 except Marine	0.30	0.55	0.40	0.024	0.045	0.098	0.047	0.059	0.065
5 and Marine 4	0.30	0.55	0.40	0.024	0.045	0.082	0.033	0.050	0.055
6	0.30	0.55	NR	0.024	0.045	0.060	0.033	0.050	0.055
7 and 8	0.30	0.55	NR	0.024	0.045	0.057	0.028	0.050	0.055

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14

Example

	R-value at Insulation	R-value at Stud
Air Film	00.17	00.17
Plywood Siding	00.59	00.59
1/2" Wood	00.81	00.81
1" Insulating board	03.57	03.57
R-13 Batt or wood stud	13.00	04.55
1/2" Gypsum board	00.45	00.45
Air Film	00.68	00.68
Totals	19.27	10.82

Assume a framing factor of 20% (The area of the wall that is wood)
 Average R = $(0.80 \times 19.27) + (0.20 \times 10.82) = 15.41 + 2.16 = 17.57$
 U-value = $1/17.57 = 0.057$

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Example

	R-value at Insulation	R-value at Stud
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17

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18

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19

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20

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21

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22

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$$U\text{-value} = 1/17.57 = 0.057$$

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24

Example

Now we have to determine how much wood is in the wall.
(Framing Factor)

	R-value at Insulation	R-value at Stud
Air Film	00.17	00.17
Plywood Siding	00.39	00.59
1/2" Wood	00.81	00.81
1" Insulating board	03.57	03.57
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$$\text{U-value} = 1/17.57 = 0.057$$

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Example

The Framing Factor is 20%
Which means that 20% of the wall is made up of where the wood is located and 80% of the wall is the cavity insulation

	R-value at Insulation	R-value at Stud
Air Film	00.17	00.17
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Air Film	00.68	00.68
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26

Example

The Framing Factor is 20%
Which means that 20% of the wall is made up of where the wood is located and 80% of the wall is the cavity insulation
(.80 x 19.27) + (.20 x 10.82) =

	R-value at Insulation	R-value at Stud
wood stud	00.45	00.45
1/2" Gypsum board	00.68	00.68
Air Film	19.27	10.82
Totals	19.27	10.82

Assume a framing factor of 20% (The area of the wall that is woody)

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$$\text{U-value} = 1/17.57 = 0.057$$

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27

Example

The Framing Factor is 20%
Which means that 20% of the wall is made up of where the wood is located and 80% of the wall is the cavity insulation
(.80 x 19.27) + (.20 x 10.82) =
15.41 + 2.16 = 17.57(R-Value)

	R-value at Insulation	R-value at Stud
1/2" Gypsum board	00.45	00.45
Air Film	00.68	00.68
Totals	19.27	10.82

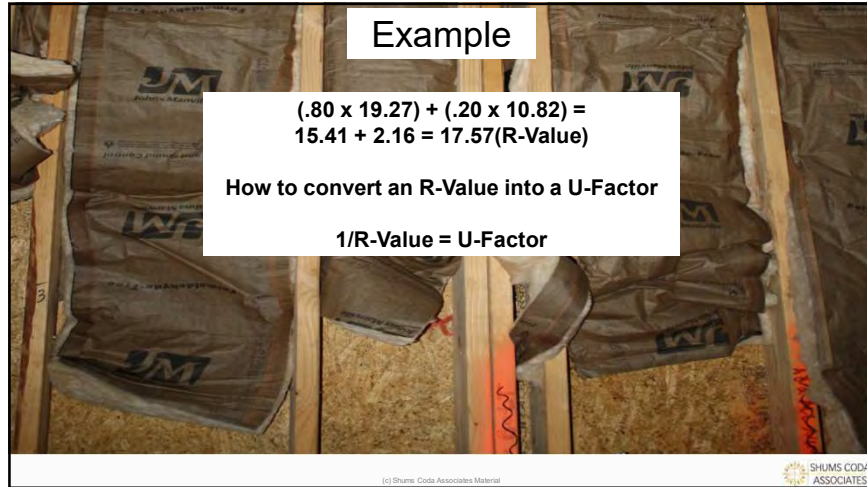
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28



Example

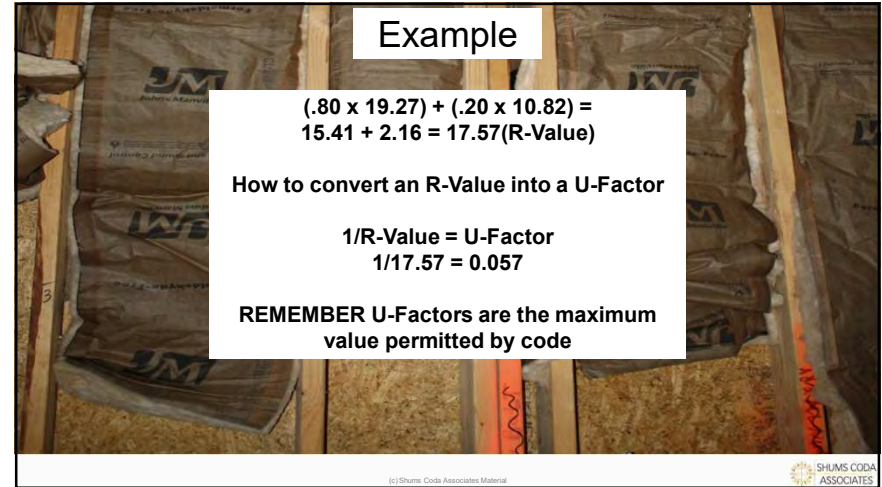
$$(.80 \times 19.27) + (.20 \times 10.82) = 15.41 + 2.16 = 17.57(\text{R-Value})$$

How to convert an R-Value into a U-Factor

$$1/\text{R-Value} = \text{U-Factor}$$

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29



Example

$$(.80 \times 19.27) + (.20 \times 10.82) = 15.41 + 2.16 = 17.57(\text{R-Value})$$

How to convert an R-Value into a U-Factor

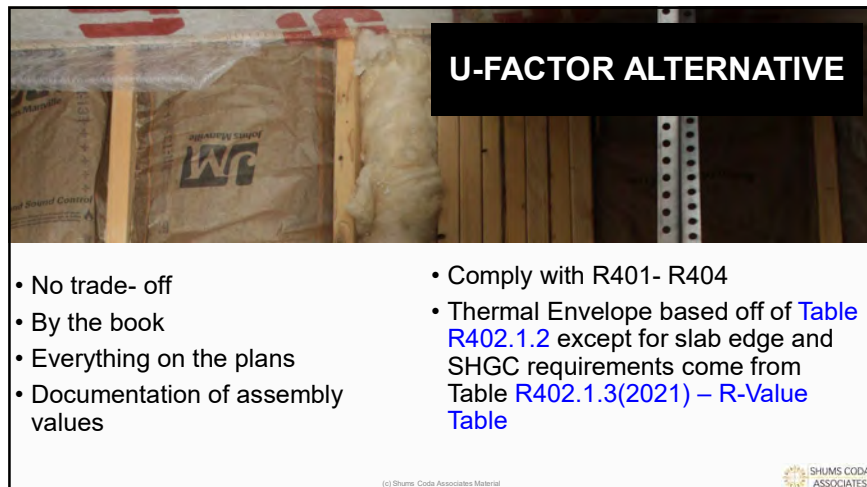
$$1/\text{R-Value} = \text{U-Factor}$$

$$1/17.57 = 0.057$$

REMEMBER U-Factors are the maximum value permitted by code

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30

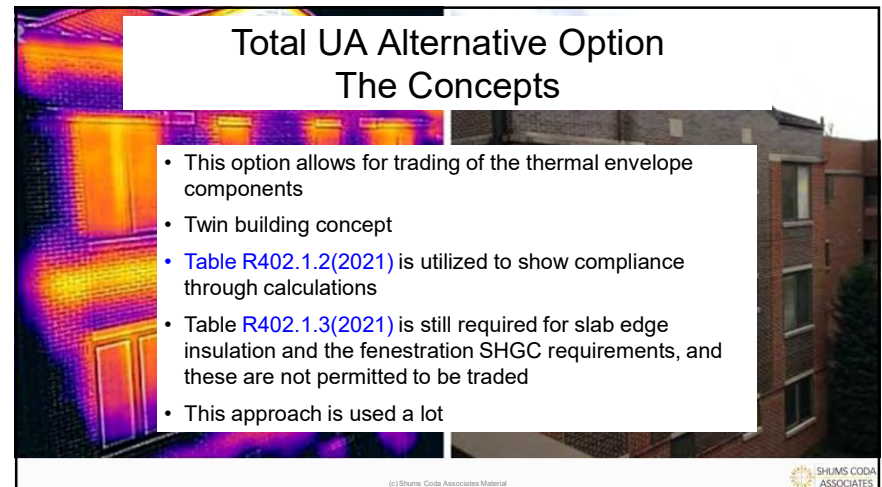


U-FACTOR ALTERNATIVE

- No trade-off
- By the book
- Everything on the plans
- Documentation of assembly values
- Comply with R401- R404
- Thermal Envelope based off of [Table R402.1.2](#) except for slab edge and SHGC requirements come from [Table R402.1.3\(2021\) – R-Value Table](#)

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31



**Total UA Alternative Option
The Concepts**

- This option allows for trading of the thermal envelope components
- Twin building concept
- [Table R402.1.2\(2021\)](#) is utilized to show compliance through calculations
- [Table R402.1.3\(2021\)](#) is still required for slab edge insulation and the fenestration SHGC requirements, and these are not permitted to be traded
- This approach is used a lot

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32

Total UA Alternative Option (3) The Concepts

TWIN BUILDING CONCEPT

- Prescriptive U-Factor values of the thermal envelope assemblies found in Table R402.1.2(2021)

TABLE R402.1.2
EQUIVALENT U-FACTORS^a

CLIMATE ZONE	PERIMETER U-FACTOR	CEILING U-FACTOR	FRAME WALL U-FACTOR	ROOF WALL U-FACTOR	FLOOR U-FACTOR	BASEMENT WALL U-FACTOR	FRAME SPACE WALL U-FACTOR
1	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.09
2	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08
3	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
4	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06
5 and warmer	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
6 and warmer	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
7 and warmer	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
8	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
9 and 10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04



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33

Total UA Alternative Option (3) The Concepts

TWIN BUILDING CONCEPT

- Prescriptive U-Factor values of the thermal envelope assemblies found in Table R402.1.2

TABLE R402.1.2
EQUIVALENT U-FACTORS^a

CLIMATE ZONE	PERIMETER U-FACTOR	CEILING U-FACTOR	FRAME WALL U-FACTOR	ROOF WALL U-FACTOR	FLOOR U-FACTOR	BASEMENT WALL U-FACTOR	FRAME SPACE WALL U-FACTOR
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2	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08
3	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
4	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06
5 and warmer	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
6 and warmer	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
7 and warmer	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
8	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
9 and 10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04



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34

Total UA Alternative Option (3) The Concepts

TWIN BUILDING CONCEPT

- Prescriptive U-Factor values of the thermal envelope assemblies found in Table R402.1.2

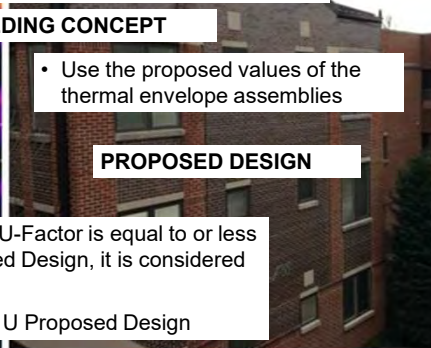
REFERENCED DESIGN

If the of the Proposed Design U-Factor is equal to or less than the sum of the Referenced Design, it is considered to be compliant.

$$\text{Reference Design } U \geq U \text{ Proposed Design}$$

- Use the proposed values of the thermal envelope assemblies

PROPOSED DESIGN



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35

Total UA Alternative Option (3) The Concepts

TWIN BUILDING CONCEPT

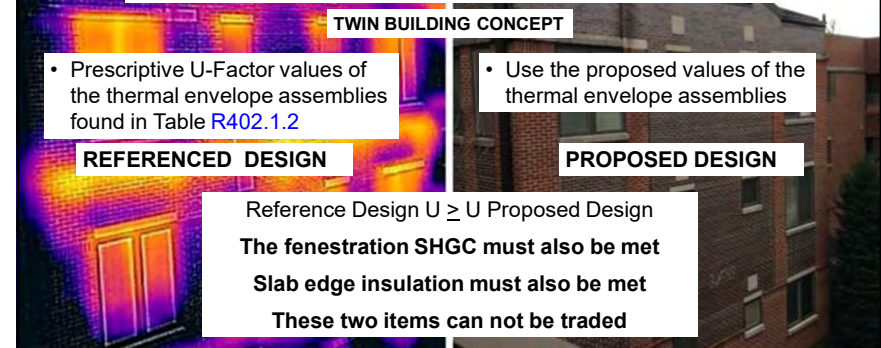
- Prescriptive U-Factor values of the thermal envelope assemblies found in Table R402.1.2

REFERENCED DESIGN

Reference Design $U \geq U$ Proposed Design
The fenestration SHGC must also be met
Slab edge insulation must also be met
These two items can not be traded

- Use the proposed values of the thermal envelope assemblies

PROPOSED DESIGN



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36

Generated by REScheck-Web Software
Compliance Certificate

Project Example

Energy Code: 2015 IECC
Location: Amarillo, Texas
Construction Type: Single-Family
Project Type: New Construction
Conditioned Floor Area: 2,000 ft²
Glazing Area: 5%
Climate Zone: 4 (4258 HDD)
Permit Date:
Permit Number:

Construction Site: 1234 House
Address: CA 90002

Owner/Agent: Designer/Contractor:

Compliance: Insulated SHGC(s)

Make-on-glass, low-e glass is no longer considered in the UA or performance compliance path in REScheck. Each double- or triple-glazed assembly in the specified climate zone must meet the minimum energy code insulation R-value and depth requirements.

Envelope Assemblies

Assembly	Gross Area sq ft	U-Factor	Req. U-Factor	Req. SHGC	Req. SHGC
Ceiling: Flat Ceiling or Sloped Truss	1,000	0.05	0.05	0.024	0.026
Wall: Wood Frame, 3 1/2" i.c.	300	0.09	0.09	0.029	0.030
Floor: Slab-On-Grade (Unheated)	10	0.05	0.05	0.029	0.030
Insulation position: Horizontal Insulation	10	0.05	0.05	0.029	0.030
Window: Wood Frame	15	0.290	0.350	4	5

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Generated by REScheck-Web Software
Compliance Certificate

Project Two Story R 2 No Floor

Energy Code: 2018 IECC
Location: Parker, Colorado

Compliance: Passes using UA trade-off

Compliance: 18.4% Better Than Code

Make-on-glass, low-e glass is no longer considered in the UA or performance compliance path in REScheck. Each double- or triple-glazed assembly in the specified climate zone must meet the minimum energy code insulation R-value and depth requirements.

Envelope Assemblies

Assembly	Gross Area sq ft	U-Factor	Req. U-Factor	Req. SHGC	Req. SHGC
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Insulation position: Horizontal Insulation	10	0.05	0.05	0.029	0.030
Window: Wood Frame	15	0.290	0.350	4	5

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38

- By the book- except for.....
- Trade off allowed for the thermal envelope
- Comply with R401- R404
- Thermal Envelope requirements based on R402.1.5
- Everything on the plans and should match the REScheck Values and Manual J
- REScheck Compliance Certificate or other approved software generated report

CONCEPTS

TOTAL BUILDING PERFORMANCE- Residential


- Method for whole building/house performance trade offs
- Twin building concept – Reference design and Proposed design
- Tables determine what can be traded in the design
- Annual Energy Cost determines compliance

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39

CONCEPTS

REFERENCE DESIGN HOUSE **PROPOSED HOUSE**

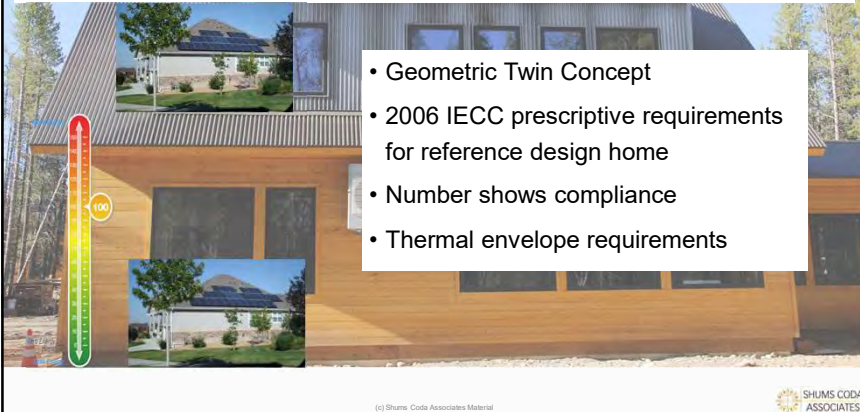


- Geometric twin
- Values from Values from Table R405.4.2(1)
- Geometric twin
- Envelope U-factors based on builder's proposed design

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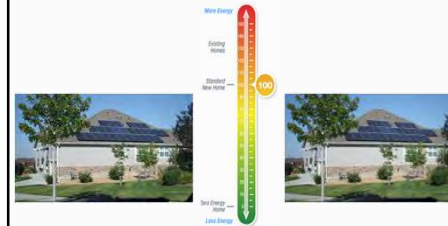
40

ENERGY RATING INDEX COMPLIANCE ALTERNATIVE – ERI R406 – OVERALL CONCEPT



41

ENERGY RATING INDEX CONCEPT -2021



- Comply with Table R406.2
- Thermal envelope equation
 - Onsite renewable included
 - Onsite renewable not included
- Comply with Table R406.5
- Two Compliance reports
 - Based on plans report at submittal
 - Actual report for issuance of CO
- Verified by approved third party
- Software tool requirements
- Renewable energy certificate (REC)

42

IECC®

INTERNATIONAL
ENERGY CONSERVATION
CODE®



2021

1. Energy Compliance Path ✓
2. Insulation materials and their R-values.
3. Fenestration U-factors and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC).
4. Area-weighted U-factor and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC) calculations.
5. Mechanical system design criteria.
6. Mechanical and service water-heating systems and equipment types, sizes and efficiencies.
7. Equipment and system controls.
8. Duct sealing, duct and pipe insulation and location.
9. Air sealing details.



R103.2.1 – Define the Thermal Envelope

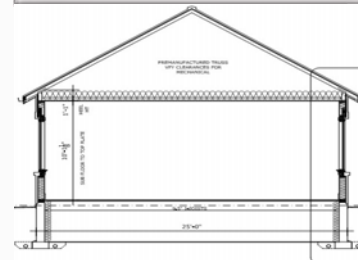
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43

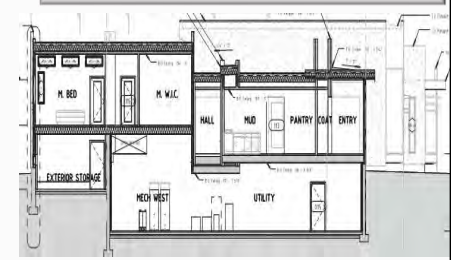
DEFINE THE THERMAL ENVELOPE

SIMPLE THERMAL ENVELOPE



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MORE COMPLEX THERMAL ENVELOPE



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44



45



46

ARE YOU IN OR OUT?

FUEL BURNING APPLIANCE ROOMS

R402.4.4

- Locate completely outside of thermal envelope or
- Insulate walls, ceiling, and floors to values in Table R402.1.2(2018) or R402.1.3(2021)
- Utilize sealing of the room
- Doors gasketed no louvers
- Duct work and water lines in room shall be insulated

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THERMAL vs. SOUND

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48



49

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ENERGY CONSERVATION
CODE
2021

1. Energy Compliance Path
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R103.2.1 – Define the Thermal Envelope ✓

50

Fiberglass Batts
R- 3.0 - 3.8

Fiberglass Blown in
R- 2.2 – 3.5

Polyisocyanurate
R- 6.2 – 7.2

Expanded Polystyrene Insulation (EPS)
R-3.4 – 3.9

INSULATION

Extruded Polystyrene (XPS)
R- 4.7

Open-cell Spray Foam
R- 3.5 – 4.2

Cellulose Blown in
R- 3.2 – 3.8

Closed-cell Spray Foam
R- 6.0 – 7.0

High Average of R-Values for Various Insulation Types

51

Nominal Lumber Size	Cavity Depth	Estimated R-values for Insulation Compressed into Framing Cavities										
1 Joist	14"	49										
1 Joist	11 7/8"	44	38									
2x12	11 1/4"	42	37	30								
1 Joist	9 1/2"		33	29								
2x10	9 1/4"		32	29	30	25						
2x8	7 1/4"			25	25	24						
2x6 (metal)	6"					21			19			
2x6	5 1/2"						21	20	18			
2x4 (metal)	4"						16	16	14			
2x4 (metal)	3 5/8"						15	15				
2x4	3 1/2"						15	14		15	13	11
2x3	2 1/2"									11	10	8.9
2x2 (metal)	1 5/8"											6.5
2x2	1 1/2"											6.1
Label R-Value		R-49	R-38	R-30	R-25	R-21	R-20	R-19	R-15	R-13	R-11	
Label Thickness		14"	12"	10"	8 1/2"	8"	5 1/2"	6 1/4"	3 1/2"			

Insulation Institute.
KNOWLEDGE. LEADERSHIP. CONFIDENCE.

NAIMA
NORTH AMERICAN INSULATION MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION

Disclaimer: The data contained on this chart were obtained from the majority of NAIMA floor joist member companies, and the data represent an aggregation of values and should not be associated with one specific company. These values are not constant and are subject to change. The compressive data on R-value reductions included in this document is representative of floor joist building insulation generally and specific company products may vary. NAIMA assumes no responsibility for your use of this information.

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52

INSTALLATION 303.2



Materials, systems and equipment shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and the IBC or IRC.



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Grading System

Meet ASTM-specified installation requirements in the applicable standards C1015, C1320 and ASTM C1848 – RESNET/ICC



Grade 1

It completely fills the cavity- side to side, and top to bottom. In the case of air-permeable insulation is encapsulated on six sides. It's cut around electrical junction boxes, split around wires and pipes, and generally not compressed.

No moderate or substantial defects



Grade 2

There's some imperfections in the installation but overall, it's still not too bad.



Grade 3

It has "substantial gaps and voids."

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INSULATION MARKING 303.1.1

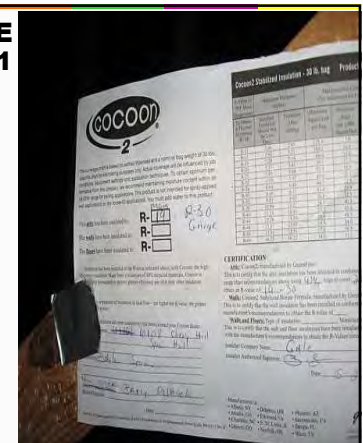
- An R-value identification mark shall be applied by the manufacturer to each piece of building thermal envelope insulation 12 inches (305 mm) or greater in width. R303.1.1
- Insulating materials shall be installed such that the manufacturer's R-value mark is readily observable upon inspection. R303.1.2

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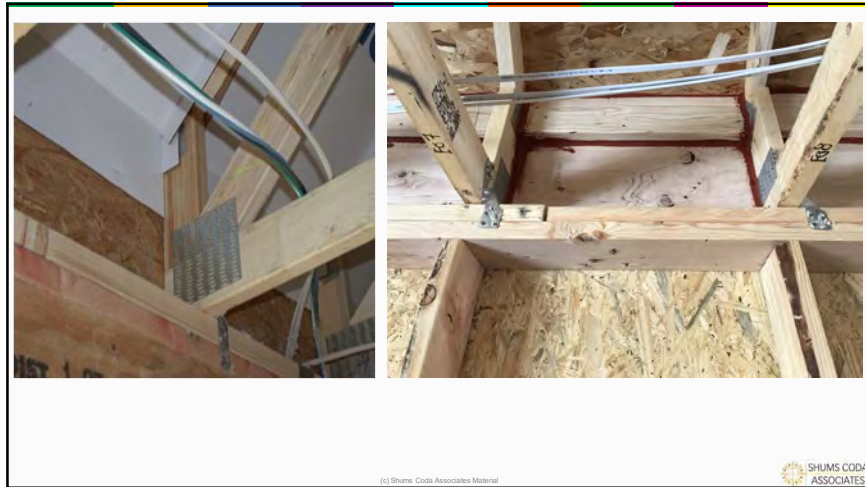
INSULATION CERTIFICATE R303.1.1

- TYPE, MANUFACTURER, AND R-VALUE
- BLOWN INSULATION
 - INITIAL THICKNESS
 - SETTLED THICKNESS
 - SETTLED R-VALUE
 - INSTALLED DENSITY
 - COVERAGE AREA WITH THE NUMBER OF BAGS INSTALLED
- SPRAY FOAM
 - INSTALLED THICKNESS WITH R-VALUE
- INSULATED SIDING
 - R-VALUE ON PRODUCT PACKAGING
- INSTALLER MUST SIGN
- POST IN A CONSPICUOUS LOCATION



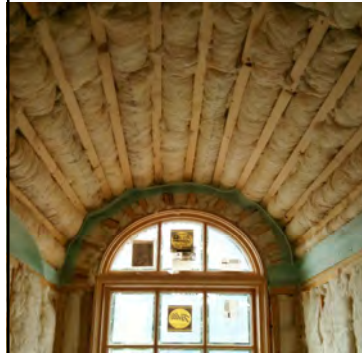
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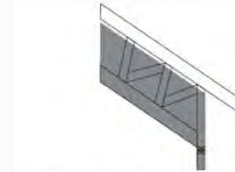


61

R402.2.2 CEILINGS WITHOUT ATTICS.



- Space is restricted for full insulation
- R-30 permitted
- If extends over top plate to outer edge
- Not compressed
- Only allows for 500 SQFT or 20% of ceiling area
- Only permitted for the R-value Alternative option of the prescriptive path

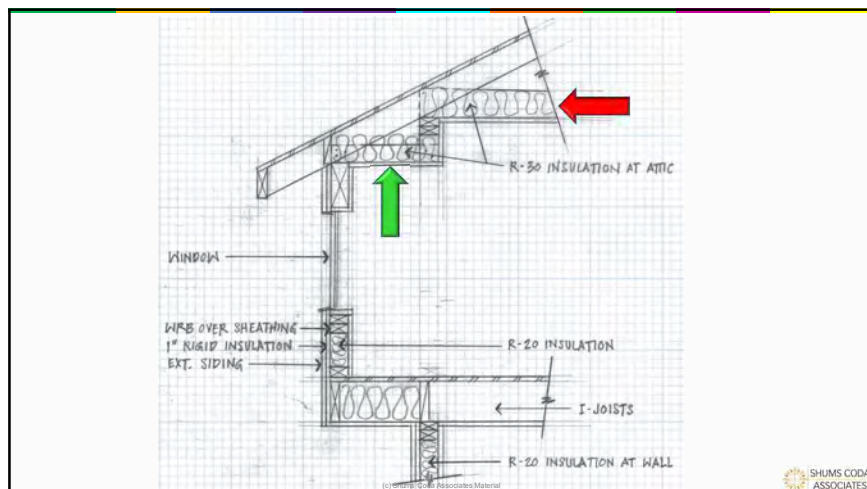


Commentary Figure R402.2.2 CEILING WITHOUT ATTIC SPACE

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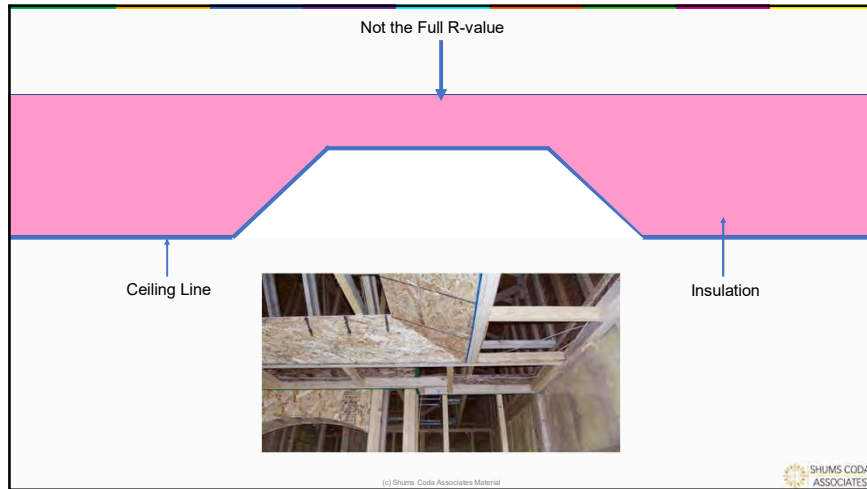
62



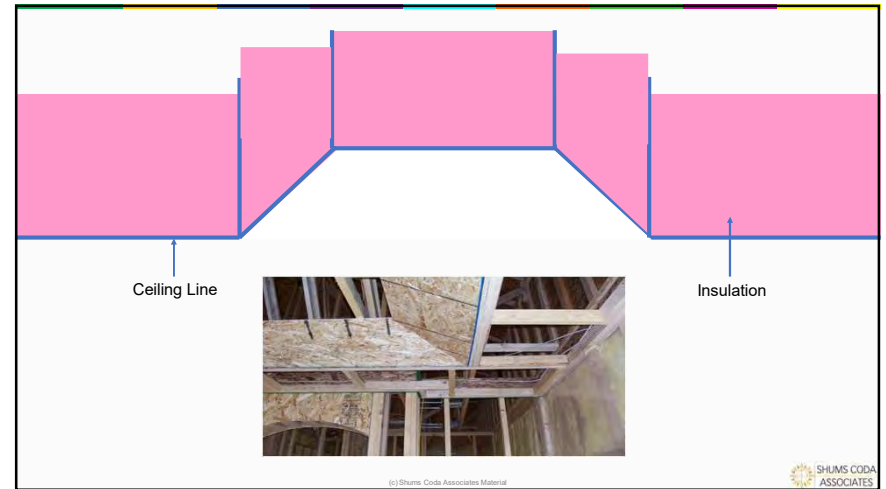
63



64



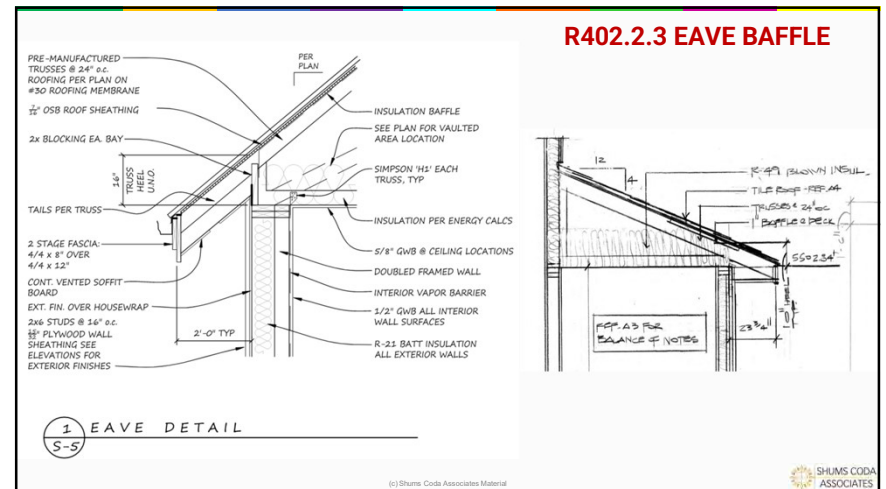
65



66



67



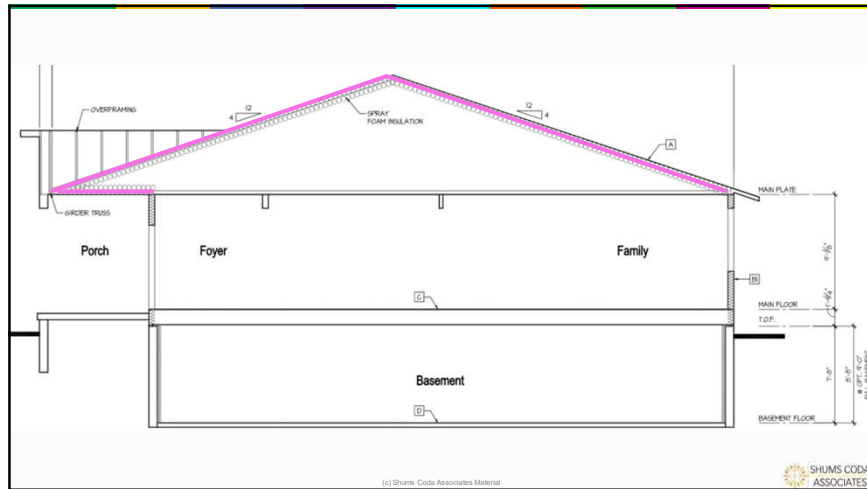
68

The technical drawing on the left shows a cross-section of a roof assembly. Labels include: ROOF ASSEMBLY (SEE ASSEMBLY NOTES), FASCIA ASSEMBLY (SEE ASSEMBLY NOTES), SOFFIT ASSEMBLY (SEE ASSEMBLY NOTES), DOUBLE PANE LOW-E WINDOW WITH MIN. 1/4" GAP (ALL WINDOWS, TYP. (SEE DETAILS 2104.5)), EXTERIOR WALL ASSEMBLY (SEE ASSEMBLY NOTES), MARK AND UPPER LEVELS FLOOR ASSEMBLY (SEE ASSEMBLY NOTES, JOIST DIRECTION PER DET.), and a 1/2" dimension for the soffit gap.

The table on the right provides calculations for roof venting:

ROOF VENTING CALCULATIONS:	
8"x16" SOFFIT VENTS =	50 SQ. IN. NFA EACH
9"x13" ROOF VENTS =	40 SQ. IN. NFA EACH
LOWER ROOF AREA:	
TOTAL VENTING REQ'D:	204 SF
SOFFIT VENTING REQ'D (50%):	204 SF/300=0.7 SF=101 SQ. IN.
SOFFIT VENTING PROVIDED:	101/2=51 SQ. IN.
ROOF VENTING REQ'D (50%):	51/50=2 VENTS
ROOF VENTING PROVIDED:	101/2=51 SQ. IN.
UPPER ROOF AREA:	51/40=2 VENTS
TOTAL VENTING REQ'D:	1561 SF
SOFFIT VENTING REQ'D (50%):	1561 SF/300=5.3 SF=764 SQ. IN.
SOFFIT VENTING PROVIDED:	764/2=382 SQ. IN.
ROOF VENTING REQ'D (50%):	382/50= 8 VENTS
ROOF VENTING PROVIDED:	764/2=382 SQ. IN.
	382/40=10 VENTS

72



73

ATTIC INSULATION MARKING R303.1.1.1

- THICKNESS OF INSULATION ON MARKERS EVERY 300 SQ. FT.
- MARKERS HAVE 1 INCH MINIMUM IN HEIGHT
- SHALL FACE ATTIC ACCESS OPENING
- FOAM THICKNESS LISTED ON CERTIFICATE



74

TABLE R402.1.3 INSULATION MINIMUM R-VALUES AND FENESTRATION REQUIREMENTS BY COMPONENT*

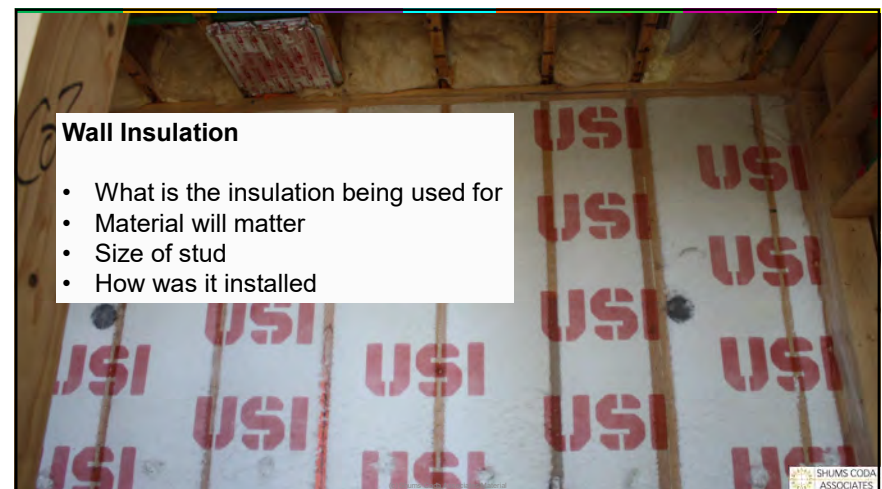
CLIMATE ZONE	WOOD FRAME WALL R-VALUES
0	13 or 0& 10ci
1	13 or 0& 10ci
2	13 or 0& 10ci
3	20 or 13& 5ci ^h or 0& 15ci ^h
4 except Marine	30 or 20& 5ci ^h or 13& 10ci ^h or 0& 20ci ^h
5 and Marine 4	30 or 20& 5ci ^h or 13& 10ci ^h or 0& 20ci ^h
6	30 or 20& 5ci ^h or 13& 10ci ^h or 0& 20ci ^h
7 and 8	30 or 20& 5ci ^h or 13& 10ci ^h or 0& 20ci ^h

CAVITY ONLY
All climate zones

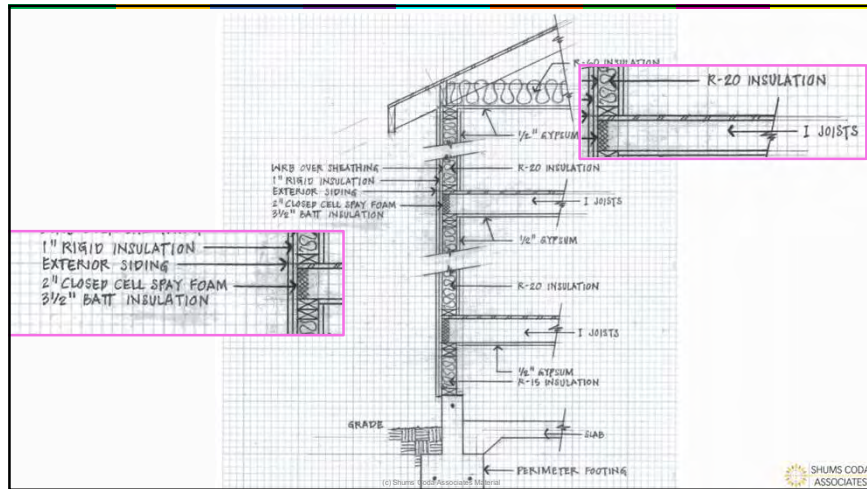
CAVITY + CONTINUOUS

CONTINUOUS ONLY
All climate zones

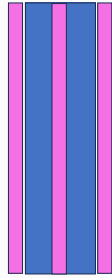
75



76



77

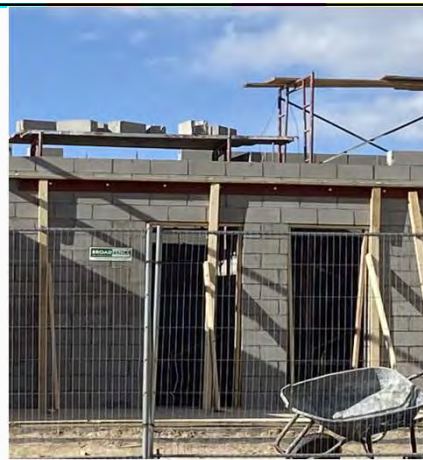
TABLE R402.1.3 INSULATION MINIMUM R-VALUES AND FENESTRATION REQUIREMENTS BY COMPONENT ^a		
CLIMATE ZONE	MASS WALL R-VALUE ^b	
0	3/4	<p>h. Mass walls shall be in accordance with Section R402.2.5. The second R-value applies where more than half of the insulation is on the interior of the mass wall.</p> <p>INTERIOR</p> <p>Use the 2nd number in column</p>  <p>EXTERIOR</p> <p>Use the 1st number in column</p>
1	3/4	
2	4/6	
3	8/13	
4 except Marine	8/13	
5 and Marine	13/17	
4	13/17	
6	15/20	
7 and 8	19/21	

78

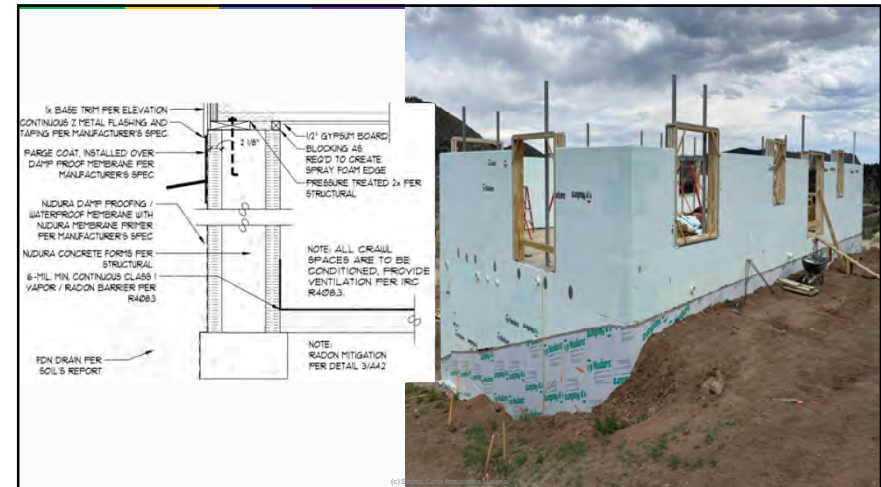
R402.2.5 Mass walls.

Mass walls where used as a component of the building thermal envelope shall be one of the following:

1. Above-ground walls of concrete block, concrete, insulated concrete form, masonry cavity, brick but not brick veneer, adobe, compressed earth block, **rammed earth, solid timber, mass timber or solid logs.**
2. Any wall having a heat capacity greater than or equal to $6 \text{ Btu/ft}^2 \times ^\circ\text{F}$ ($123 \text{ kJ/m}^2 \times \text{K}$).



79



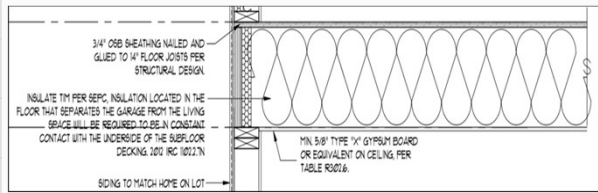
80

TABLE R402.1.3 INSULATION MINIMUM R-VALUES AND FENESTRATION REQUIREMENTS BY COMPONENT ^a	
CLIMATE ZONE	FLOOR R-VALUE
0	13
1	13
2	13
3	19
4 except Marine	19
5 and Marine 4	30
6	30
7 and 8	38

R402.2.7 FLOORS.

Floor cavity insulation shall comply with one of the following:

1. Installation shall be installed to maintain permanent contact with the underside of the subfloor decking in accordance with manufacturer instructions to maintain required R-value or readily fill the available cavity space.



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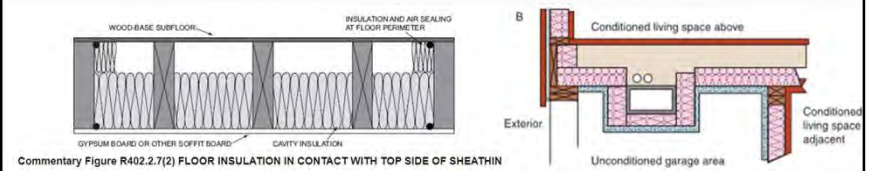
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81

R402.2.7 FLOORS.

Floor cavity insulation shall comply with one of the following:

2. Floor framing cavity insulation shall be permitted to be in contact with the top side of sheathing separating the cavity and the unconditioned space below. Insulation shall extend from the bottom to the top of all perimeter floor framing members and the framing members shall be air sealed.



Commentary Figure R402.2.7(2) FLOOR INSULATION IN CONTACT WITH TOP SIDE OF SHEATHING

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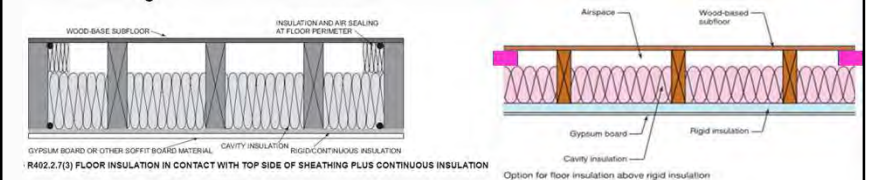
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83

R402.2.7 FLOORS.

Floor cavity insulation shall comply with one of the following: (THREE OPTIONS)

3. A combination of cavity and continuous insulation shall be installed so that the cavity insulation is in contact with the top side of the continuous insulation that is installed on the underside of the floor framing separating the cavity and the unconditioned space below. The combined R-value of the cavity and continuous insulation shall equal the required R-value for floors. Insulation shall extend from the bottom to the top of all perimeter floor framing members and the framing members shall be air sealed.



R402.2.7(3) FLOOR INSULATION IN CONTACT WITH TOP SIDE OF SHEATHING PLUS CONTINUOUS INSULATION

Option for floor insulation above rigid insulation

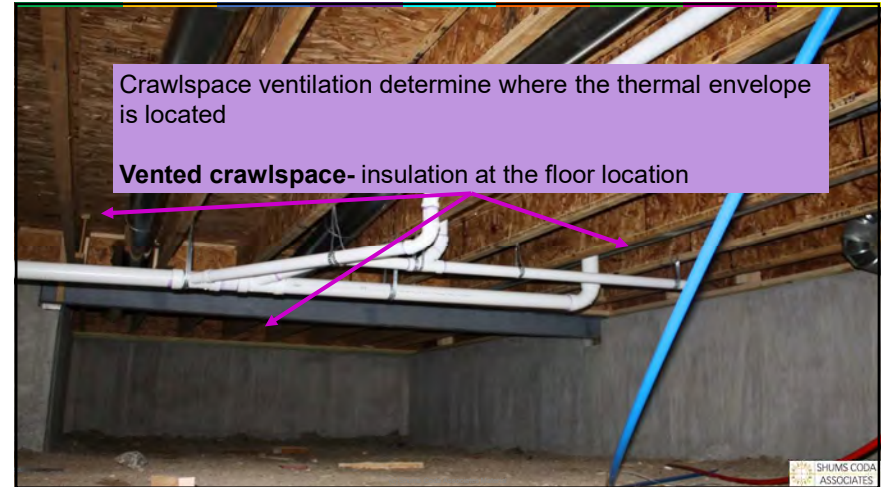
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84



85



86

CLIMATE ZONE	BASEMENT ^{a, g} W ALL R-VALUE
0	0
1	0
2	0
3	5ci or 13 ^f
4 except Marine	10ci or 13
5 and Marine	15ci or 19 or 13& 5ci
4	15ci or 19 or 13& 5ci
6	15ci or 19 or 13& 5ci
7 and 8	15ci or 19 or 13& 5ci

c. "5ci or 13" means R-5 continuous insulation (ci) on the interior or exterior surface of the wall or R-13 cavity insulation on the interior side of the wall. "10ci or 13" means R-10 continuous insulation (ci) on the interior or exterior surface of the wall or R-13 cavity insulation on the interior side of the wall. "15ci or 19 or 13&5ci" means R-15 continuous insulation (ci) on the interior or exterior surface of the wall; or R-19 cavity insulation on the interior side of the wall; or R-13 cavity insulation on the interior of the wall in addition to R-5 continuous insulation on the interior or exterior surface of the wall.

f. Basement wall insulation is not required in Warm Humid locations as defined by [Figure R301.1](#) and [Table R301.1](#).

g. The first value is cavity insulation; the second value is continuous insulation. Therefore, as an example, "13&5" means R-13 cavity insulation plus R-5 continuous insulation.

87

BASEMENT WALLS R402.2.8

BASEMENT WALL- defined as A wall 50 percent or more below grade and enclosing *conditioned space*.

- Walkout basements walls may be wood framed values and basement wall values

88



89

R402.2.8 Basement walls.

Basement walls shall be insulated in accordance with Table R402.1.3.

Exception: Basement walls associated with unconditioned basements where all of the following requirements are met:

1. The floor overhead including the underside stairway stringer leading to the basement, is insulated in accordance with Section R402.1.3 and applicable provisions of Sections R402.2 and R402.2.7.
2. There are no uninsulated duct, domestic hot water, or hydronic heating surfaces exposed to the basement.
3. There are no HVAC supply or return diffusers serving the basement.
4. The walls surrounding the stairway and adjacent to conditioned space are insulated in accordance with Section R402.1.3 and applicable provisions of Section R402.2.
5. The door(s) leading to the basement from conditioned spaces are insulated in accordance with Sections R402.1.3 and applicable provisions of Section R402.2, and weatherstripped in accordance with Section R402.4.
6. The building thermal envelope separating the basement from adjacent conditioned spaces complies with Section R402.4.

R402.2.8.1 Basement wall insulation installation.

Where basement walls are insulated, the insulation shall be installed from the top of the basement wall down to 10 feet (3048 mm) below grade or to the basement

90

CLIMATE ZONE	SLAB ^d R-VALUE & DEPTH
0	0
1	0
2	0
3	10ci, 2 ft
4 except Marine	10ci, 4 ft
5 and Marine 4	10ci, 4 ft
6	10ci, 4 ft
7 and 8	10ci, 4 ft

d. R-5 insulation shall be provided under the full slab area of a heated slab in addition to the required slab edge insulation R-value for slabs, as indicated in the table. The slab-edge insulation for heated slabs shall not be required to extend below the slab.

91

R402.2.9 Slab-on-grade floors.

Slab-on-grade floors with a floor surface less than 12 inches (305 mm) below grade shall be insulated in accordance with Table R402.1.3.

Exception: Slab-edge insulation is not required in jurisdictions designated by the code official as having a very heavy termite infestation.



92

R402.2.9.1 Slab-on-grade floor insulation installation.

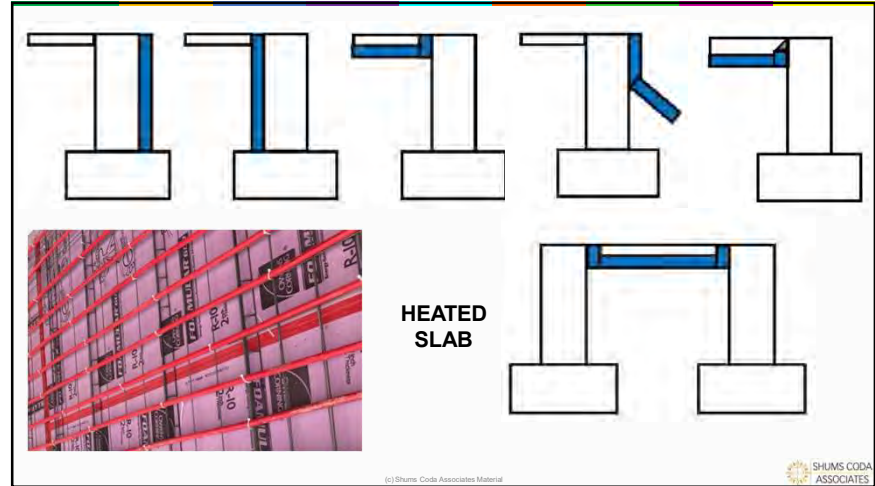
Where installed, the insulation shall extend downward from the top of the slab on the outside or inside of the foundation wall. Insulation located below grade shall be extended the distance provided in Table R402.1.3 or the distance of the proposed design, as applicable, by any combination of vertical insulation insulation extending under the slab or insulation extending from the building. Insulation extending away from the building shall be protected by pavement or by not less than 254 mm (10 in.) of soil. The top edge of the insulation between the exterior wall and the interior slab shall be permitted to be cut at a 45° (0.79 rad) angle away from the exterior wall.



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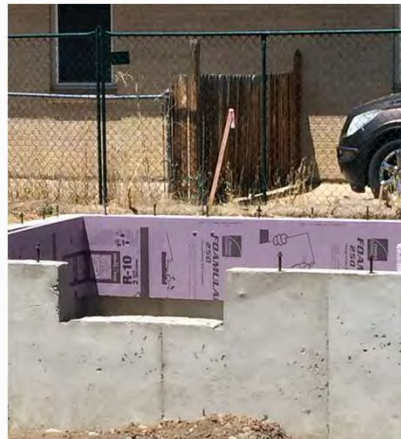
93

**HEATED
SLAB**

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94



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**PROTECTION
OF EXPOSED
FOUNDATION
INSULATION
303.2.1**

The protective covering shall cover the exposed exterior insulation and extend not less than 6 inches below grade.

10. INSULATION APPLIED TO THE EXTERIOR OF BASEMENT WALLS, CRAWLSPACE WALLS AND THE PERIMETER OF SLAB-ON-GRADE SHALL HAVE A RIGID, OPAQUE AND WEATHER-RESISTANT PROTECTIVE COVERING. THE PROTECTIVE COVERING SHALL COVER THE EXPOSED EXTERIOR INSULATION AND EXTEND A MINIMUM OF 6" BELOW GRADE.

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TABLE R402.1.3 INSULATION MINIMUM R-VALUES AND FENESTRATION REQUIREMENTS BY COMPONENT ^a		
CLIMATE ZONE	CRAWL SPACE ^{c,g} WALL R-VALUE	
0	0	
1	0	
2	0	
3	5ci or 13 ^f	
4 except Marine	10ci or 13	
5 and Marine 4	15ci or 19 or 13& 5ci	
6	15ci or 19 or 13& 5ci	
7 and 8	15ci or 19 or 13& 5ci	

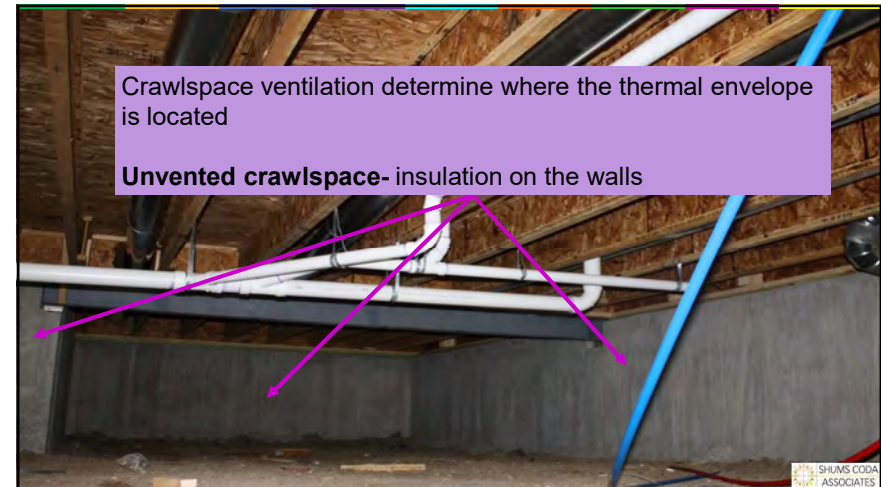
c. "5ci or 13" means R-5 continuous insulation (ci) on the interior or exterior surface of the wall or R-13 cavity insulation on the interior side of the wall. "10ci or 13" means R-10 continuous insulation (ci) on the interior or exterior surface of the wall; or R-13 cavity insulation on the interior side of the wall. "15ci or 19 or 13&5ci" means R-15 continuous insulation (ci) on the interior or exterior surface of the wall; or R-19 cavity insulation on the interior side of the wall; or R-13 cavity insulation on the interior of the wall in addition to R-5 continuous insulation on the interior or exterior surface of the wall.

f. Basement wall insulation is not required in Warm Humid locations as defined by [Figure R301.1](#) and [Table R301.1](#).

g. The first value is cavity insulation; the second value is continuous insulation. Therefore, as an example, "13&5" means R-13 cavity insulation plus R-5 continuous insulation.

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97



98

R402.2.10 Crawl space walls.

Crawl space walls shall be insulated in accordance with Table R402.1.3.

Exception: Crawl space walls associated with a crawl space that is vented to the outdoors and the floor overhead is insulated in accordance with Table R402.1.3 and Section R402.2.7.

R402.2.10.1 Crawl space wall insulation installations.

Where crawl space wall insulation is installed, it shall be permanently fastened to the wall and shall extend downward from the floor to the finished grade elevation and then vertically or horizontally for not less than an additional 24 inches (610 mm). Exposed earth in unvented crawl space foundations shall be covered with a continuous Class I vapor retarder in accordance with the International Building Code or International Residential Code, as applicable. Joints of the vapor retarder shall overlap by 6 inches (153 mm) and be sealed or taped. The edges of the vapor retarder shall extend not less than 6 inches (153 mm) up stem walls and shall be attached to the stem walls.

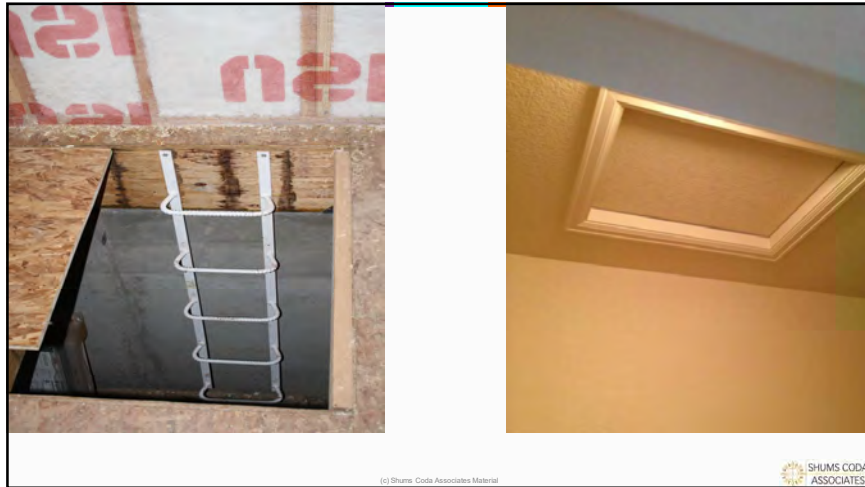
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CRAWL SPACE WALLS R402.2.10

- Alternative to floor insulation(vented) insulate walls(unvented)
 - Permanently attached to wall
 - Start at top of wall extend down
 - Exposed earth covered with Class 1 vapor retarder
 - Overlap seams by 6 inches
 - Extend 6inched up stem wall and attached
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100



105

R402.2.12 SUNROOM AND HEATED GARAGE INSULATION.



Sunrooms enclosing conditioned space and heated garages shall meet the insulation requirements of this code.

Exception: For sunrooms and heated garages provided thermal isolation, and enclosed conditioned space, the following exceptions to the insulation requirements of this code shall apply:

1. The minimum ceiling insulation R-values shall be R-19 in Climate Zones 0 through 4 and R-24 in Climate Zones 5 through 8.
2. The minimum wall insulation R-value shall be R-13 in all climate zones. Walls separating a sunroom or heated garage with thermal isolation from conditioned space shall comply with the building thermal envelope requirements of this code.

106

Table 402.4.1.1 Component – Walls

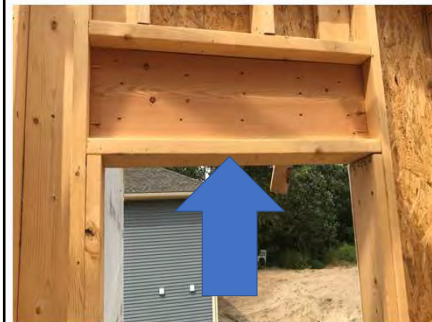


Insulation Installation Criteria

- Cavities within corners and headers of frame walls shall be insulated by completely filling the cavity with a material having a thermal resistance of R3 per inch minimum
- Exterior thermal envelope insulation for framed walls shall be installed in substantial contact and continuous alignment with the air barrier

107


Table 402.4.1.1 Component – Walls



Insulation Installation Criteria

- Cavities within corners and headers of frame walls shall be insulated by completely filling the cavity with a material having a thermal resistance of R3 per inch minimum
- Exterior thermal envelope insulation for framed walls shall be installed in substantial contact and continuous alignment with the air barrier

108



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ENERGY CONSERVATION
CODE®
2021

1. Energy Compliance Path ✓
2. Insulation materials and their R-values. ✓
3. Fenestration U-factors and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC).
4. Area-weighted U-factor and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC) calculations.
5. Mechanical system design criteria.
6. Mechanical and service water-heating systems and equipment types, sizes and efficiencies.
7. Equipment and system controls.
8. Duct sealing, duct and pipe insulation and location.
9. Air sealing details.

R103.2.1 – Define the Thermal Envelope ✓

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TABLE R402.1.3 INSULATION MINIMUM R-VALUES AND FENESTRATION REQUIREMENTS BY COMPONENT^a

CLIMATE ZONE	FENESTRATION U-FACTOR ^{b,1}	SKYLIGHT ^b U-FACTOR	GLAZED FENESTRATION SHGC ^{b,e}
0	NR	0.75	0.25
1	NR	0.75	0.25
2	0.40	0.65	0.25
3	.30	0.55	0.25
4	.30 <i>except Marine</i>	0.55	0.40
5 and 6			
7 and 8	0.30 ⁱ	0.55	NR

^a b. The fenestration U-factor column excludes skylights. The SHGC column applies to all glazed fenestration.
Exception: In Climate Zones 0 through 3, skylights shall be permitted to be excluded from glazed fenestration SHGC requirements provided that the SHGC for such skylights does not exceed 0.30.
 e. There are no SHGC requirements in the Marine Zone.
 i. A maximum U-factor of 0.32 shall apply in Climate Zones 3 through 8 to vertical fenestration products installed in buildings located either:
 1. Above 4,000 feet in elevation, or
 2. In windborne debris regions where protection of openings is required by Section R301.2.1.2 of the International Residential Code.

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DEFINED BY IECC

U-FACTOR

The coefficient of heat transmission (air to air) through a building component or assembly, equal to the time rate of heat flow per unit area and unit temperature difference between the warm side and cold side air films (Btu/h • ft² • °;F) [W/(m² • K)].

SOLAR HEAT GAIN COEFFICIENT (SHGC)

The ratio of the solar heat gain entering the space through the fenestration assembly to the incident solar radiation. Solar heat gain includes directly transmitted solar heat and absorbed solar radiation, that is then reradiated, conducted or convected into the space.

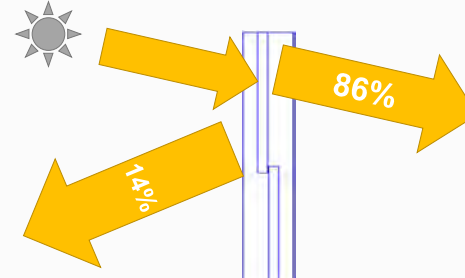
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Solar Heat Gain Coefficient

Clear Glass SHGC: 0.86

Lower the number better the SHGC



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112

ENERGY PERFORMANCE RATINGS

U-Factor (U.S. It's) 0.30 Solar Heat Gain Coefficient 0.31

ADDITIONAL PERFORMANCE RATINGS

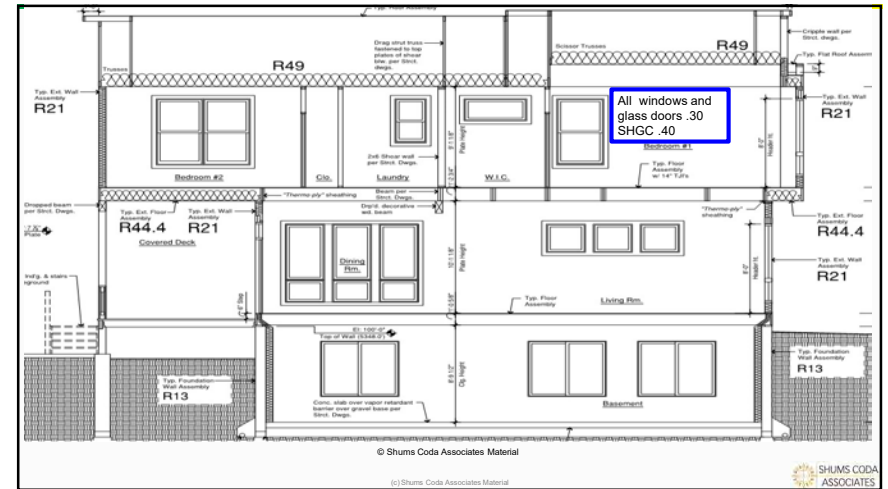
Visible Transmittance 0.57 Air Leakage (per inch of crack) ≤ 0.3

CLIMATE ZONE	FENESTRATION U-FACTOR ^b	SKYLIGHT ^b U-FACTOR	GLAZED FENESTRATION SHGC ^{b, c}
1	NR	0.75	0.25
2	0.40	0.65	0.25
3	0.32	0.55	0.25
4 except Marine	0.32	0.55	0.40

161105021.13.1.2

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113



114

Energy Code Compliance

2012 IECC - Residential Energy Efficiency Zone 5

401.2 Compliance: Performance Path

401.3 Certificate: A certificate shall be posted on the electrical panel.

402.4.1 Air Leakage: Thermal Envelope sealed per Energy Star Rating requirements

402.4.2.1 Air Sealing and Insulation blower door testing mandatory at final inspection

402.4.2.2 Air Sealing and Insulation visual inspection per Energy Star requirements

402.4.4 Fenestration air leakage to meet this requirement

402.4.5 Recessed lighting: Recessed luminaires installed in building envelope to be IC-Rated and meet ASHRAE 90.1-2009

402.5 Minimum Fenestration U-Factor of .30: NFRC window labels to remain on window units rough inspection approval

405 Simulated Performance Alternative: For enclosed documentation

MARK	WINDOW SIZE & TYPE	U-VALUE	REMARKS
(A)	48IN CASEMENT	0.32	
(B)	24IN CASEMENT	0.32	
(C)	48IN SLIDING	0.32	TEMPERED

Solar Heat Gain Coefficient

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2021

1. Energy Compliance Path ✓
2. Insulation materials and their R-values. ✓
3. Fenestration U-factors and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC). ✓
4. Area-weighted U-factor and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC) calculations.
5. Mechanical system design criteria.
6. Mechanical and service water-heating systems and equipment types, sizes and efficiencies.
7. Equipment and system controls.
8. Duct sealing, duct and pipe insulation and location.
9. Air sealing details.

R103.2.1 – Define the Thermal Envelope ✓

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116



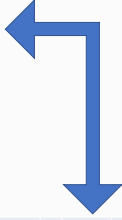
- **R402.3.1 – U-Factor**
 - Area weighted average
- **R402.3.2 – Glazed Fenestration SHGC**
 - Area weighted average
 - Dynamic Glazing

R402.3.3 Glazed fenestration exemption.
Not greater than 15 square feet of glazed fenestration per dwelling unit shall be exempt from the U-factor and SHGC requirements in Section R402.1.2. This exemption shall not apply to the Total UA alternative in Section R402.1.5.

R402.3.4 Opaque door exemption.
One side-hinged opaque door assembly not greater than 24 square feet in area shall be exempt from the U-factor requirement in Section R402.1.2. This exemption shall not apply to the Total UA alternative

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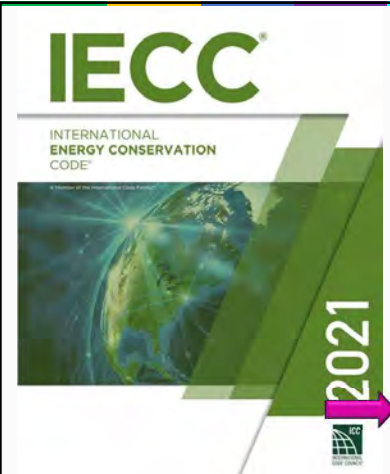
AREA WEIGHTED AVERAGE

Example of calculation used for submittal

Item	#1 Value	#1 Area	#2 Value	#2 Area	#3 Value	#3 Area	#4 Value	#4 Area	Total Area Sq Feet	Weighted Average Value
Window U-Value	0.32	59.5	0.3	45	0.29	219	0.28	187.5	511	0.29
$(.32 \times 59.5) + (.3 \times 45) + (.29 \times 219) + (.28 \times 187.5) \div 511 = .29$ $19.04 + 13.5 + 63.51 + 52.5 \div 511 = .29$										

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1. Energy Compliance Path ✓
2. Insulation materials and their R-values. ✓
3. Fenestration U-factors and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC). ✓
4. Area-weighted U-factor and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC) calculations. ✓
5. Mechanical system design criteria.
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R103.2.1 – Define the Thermal Envelope ✓

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119

CONTROLLING THERMAL FLOW

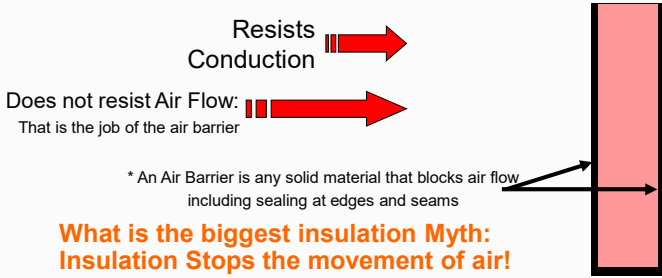
Most insulation is NOT an air barrier

Resists Conduction →

Does not resist Air Flow: →
That is the job of the air barrier

* An Air Barrier is any solid material that blocks air flow including sealing at edges and seams

What is the biggest insulation Myth: Insulation Stops the movement of air!



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Insulation



Insulation traps pockets of air
Stagnate Air Pockets create the R-value

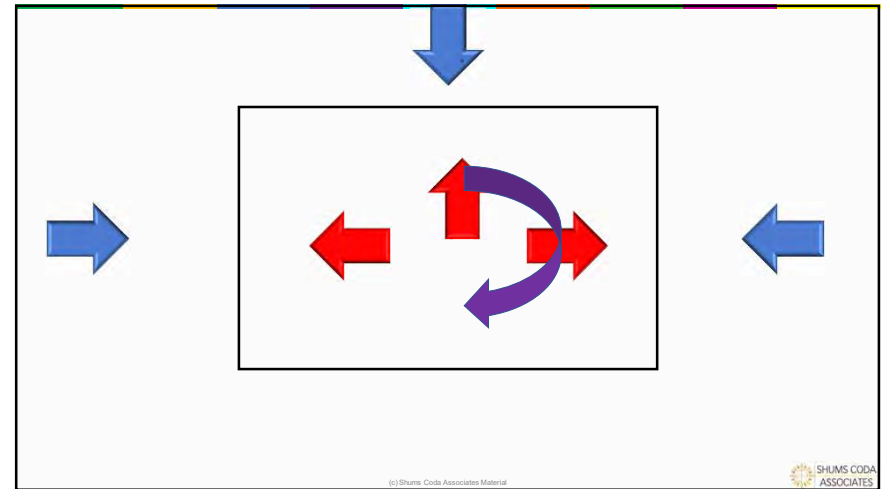
Air Barrier



Stopping the movement of air from scrubbing away the stagnate air pocket
Now it works

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121



122

WOULD I ACCEPT THESE?

THE BUILDING THERMAL ENVELOPE SHALL BE DURABLY SEALED TO LIMIT AIR INFILTRATION. THE FOLLOWING SHALL BE CAULKED, GASKETED, WEATHERSTRIPPED OR OTHERWISE SEALED WITH AN AIR BARRIER MATERIAL, SUITABLE FILM OR SOLID MATERIAL.

ALL JOINTS, SEAMS AND PENETRATIONS
SITE-BUILT WINDOWS, DOORS AND SKYLIGHTS
OPENINGS BETWEEN WINDOW AND DOOR ASSEMBLIES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE JAMBS AND FRAMING
UTILITY PENETRATIONS
DROPPED CEILINGS OR CHASES ADJACENT TO THE THERMAL ENVELOPE
KNEE WALLS
WALLS AND CEILINGS SEPARATING THE GARAGE FROM CONDITIONED SPACES
BEHIND TUBS AND SHOWERS ON EXTERIOR WALLS
CANTILEVERS
ATTIC ACCESS OPENINGS
RIM JOISTS JUNCTION
OTHER SOURCES OF INFILTRATION

<p>3. Openings between window and door assemblies and their respective jambs and framing → All windows and doors will be foamed with a closed cell spray foam</p>	<p>11. Rim joists junction. → 2" closed cell spray foam and R12 batt insulation</p>
<p>10. Attic access openings. → rigid insulation will be attached to the top side of the attic access panel for an R-50</p>	

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123

WOULD I ACCEPT THESE?

THE BUILDING THERMAL ENVELOPE SHALL BE DURABLY SEALED TO LIMIT AIR INFILTRATION. THE FOLLOWING SHALL BE CAULKED, GASKETED, WEATHERSTRIPPED OR OTHERWISE SEALED WITH AN AIR BARRIER MATERIAL, SUITABLE FILM OR SOLID MATERIAL.

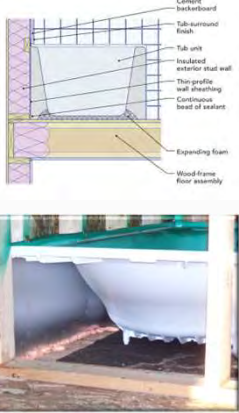
ALL JOINTS, SEAMS AND PENETRATIONS
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124

A PICTURE IS WORTH A THOUSAND WORDS



The diagram shows a cross-section of a wall assembly with the following components labeled from top to bottom: Cement backboard, Tub surround, Tub unit, Insulated exterior stud wall, Thin profile wall sheathing, Continuous bead of sealant, Expanding foam, and Wood frame floor assembly. Below the diagram is a photograph showing the same assembly in a physical model, highlighting the tub unit and the sealant bead.

- Plans examiners can verify the requirement is demonstrated on the plans
- Builders understands how to build the component to comply with the code and how the architect designed the building
- Inspectors have a tool to aid in enforcing the requirements

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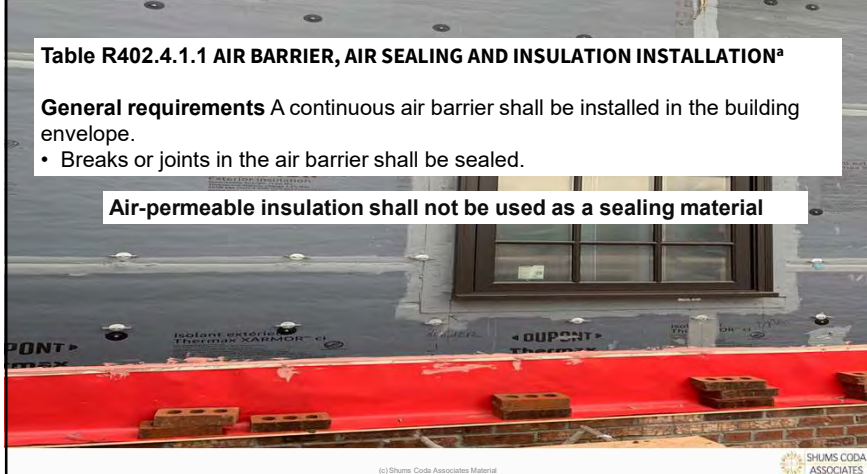
125

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION^a

General requirements A continuous air barrier shall be installed in the building envelope.

- Breaks or joints in the air barrier shall be sealed.

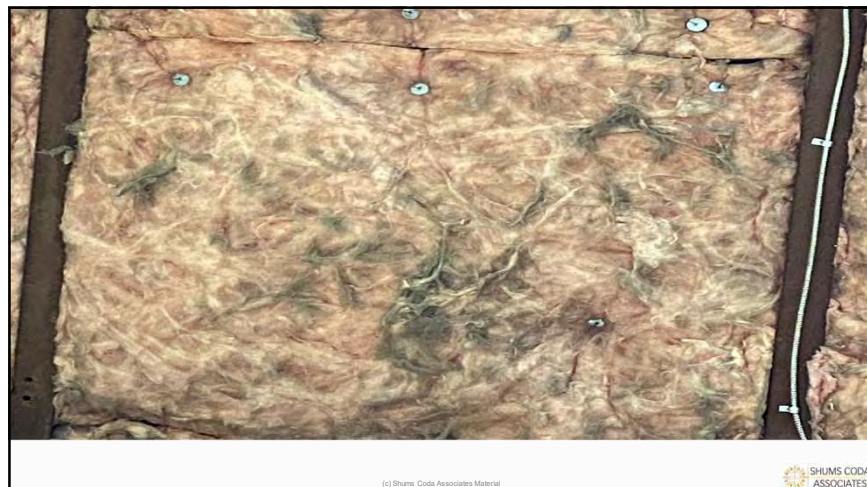
Air-permeable insulation shall not be used as a sealing material



The photograph shows a roof edge with a red air barrier membrane installed over insulation. A window is visible in the background. The text 'INSULANT EXPOSED Thermak XARMOR' is visible on the insulation.

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126



127

18. Durably seal thermal envelope to limit air infiltration. The following shall be caulked, gasketed, weatherstripped, or otherwise sealed with an air barrier material, suitable film, or solid material.

a. All joints, seams, and penetrations. Any breaks or joints in the air barrier shall be sealed.

AIR SEALING NOTE:

A CONTINUOUS AIR BARRIER SHALL BE INSTALLED IN THE BUILDING ENVELOPE USING THE AIRTIGHT DRYWALL APPROACH. ALL JOINTS AND SEAMS TO BE TAPED AND SEALED.

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128



129

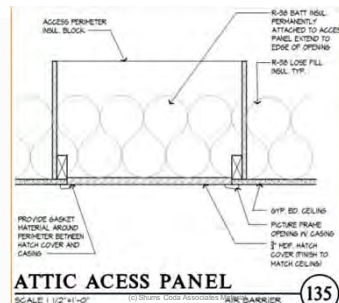


130

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Ceiling/attic

- The air barrier in any dropped ceiling or soffit shall be aligned with the insulation and any gaps in the air barrier shall be sealed.
- Access openings, drop down stairs or knee wall doors to unconditioned attic spaces shall be sealed.



ATTIC ACCESS PANEL
SCALE: 1/2\"/>

135

131



132

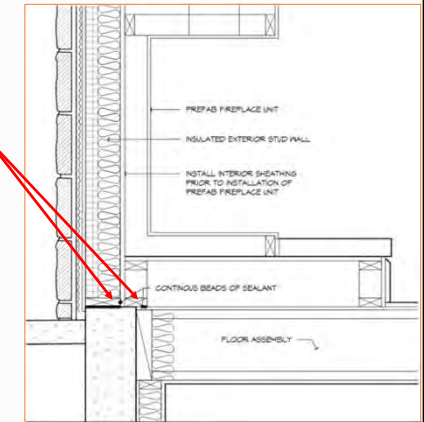


133

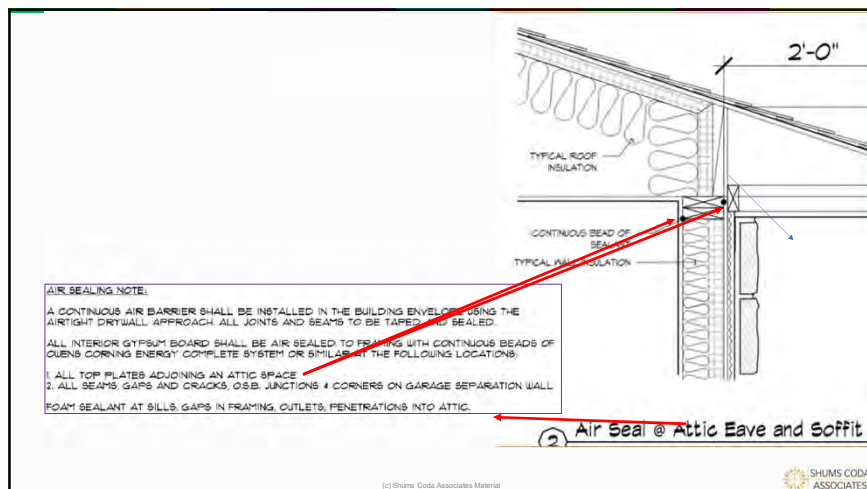
Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Walls -

- The junction of the foundation and sill plate shall be sealed.
- The junction of the top plate and the top of exterior walls shall be sealed.
- Knee walls shall be sealed.



134



135



136



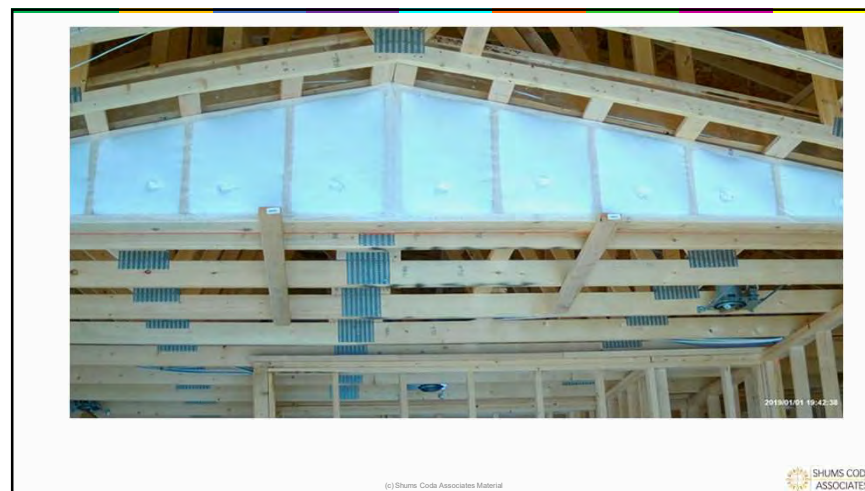
137



138



139



140



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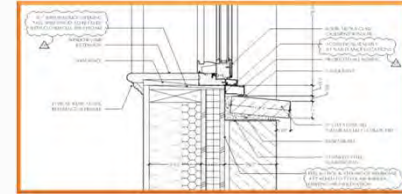
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Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Windows, skylights and doors –

- The space between framing and skylights, and the jambs of windows and doors, shall be sealed.



Openings between window and door assemblies and their respective jambs and framing shall be sealed and insulated with sprayed foam with a thermal resistance of R-3 per-inch minimum.

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143



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144



145

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Rim joists -

- Rim joists shall include the air barrier.
- The junctions of the rim board to the sill plate and the rim board and the subfloor shall be air sealed.



146



147

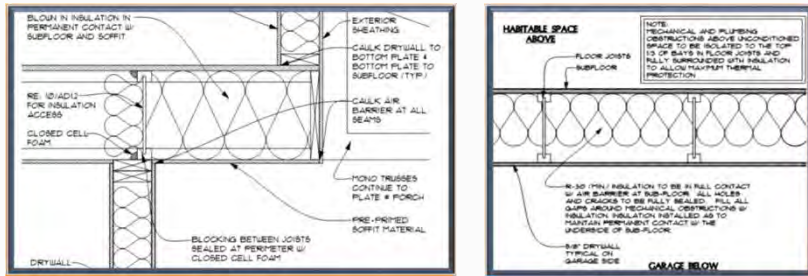


148

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Floors, including cantilevered floors and floors above garages

- The air barrier shall be installed at any exposed edge of insulation.



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Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

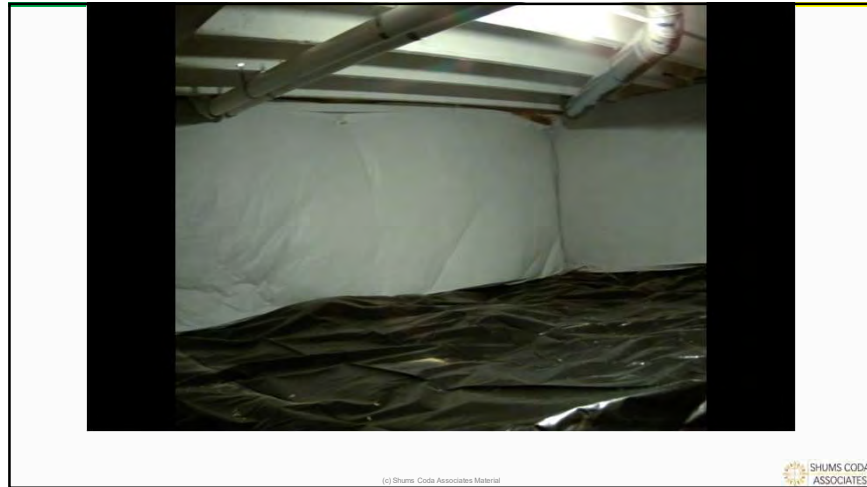
Basement, Crawl space walls, and Slab Foundations -

- Exposed earth in unvented crawl spaces shall be covered with a Class I vapor retarder/air barrier in accordance with Section R402.2.10.
- Penetrations through concrete foundation walls and slabs shall be air sealed.
- Class 1 vapor retarders shall not be used as an air barrier on below-grade walls and shall be installed in accordance with Section R702.7 of the International Residential Code.

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152

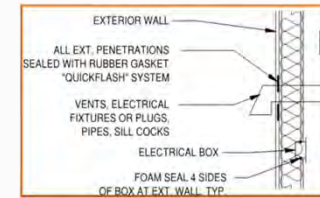
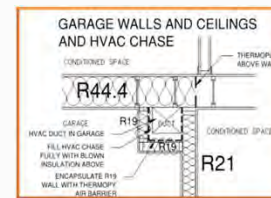


153

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Shafts, penetrations -

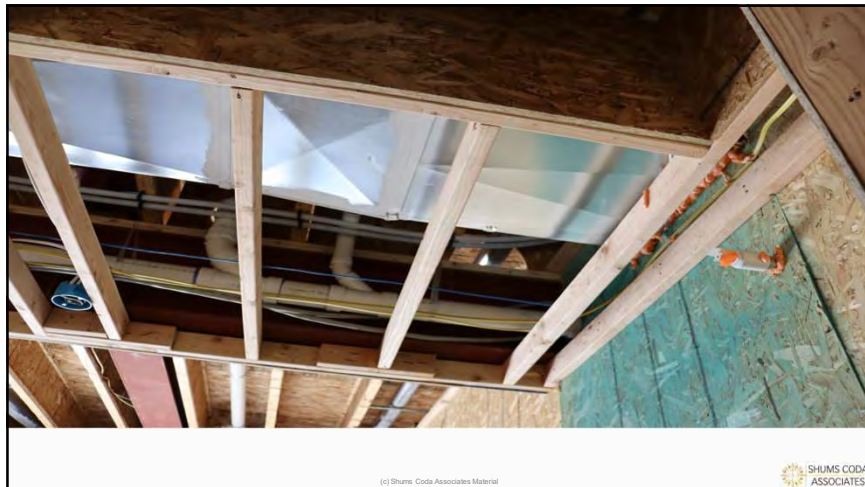
- Duct and flue shafts to exterior or unconditioned space shall be sealed.
- Utility penetrations of the air barrier shall be caulked, gasketed or otherwise sealed and shall allow for expansion, contraction of materials and mechanical vibration.



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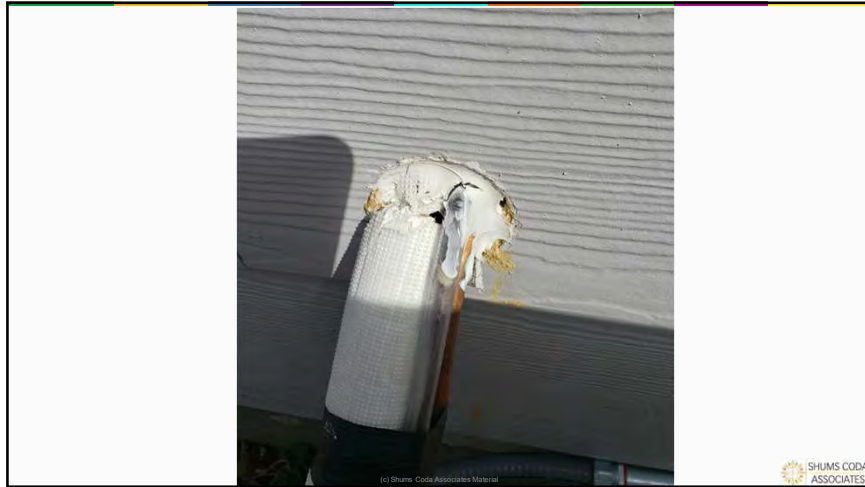
154



155



156



157



158

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Narrow cavities -

- Narrow cavities of 1 inch or less that are not able to be insulated shall be air sealed.

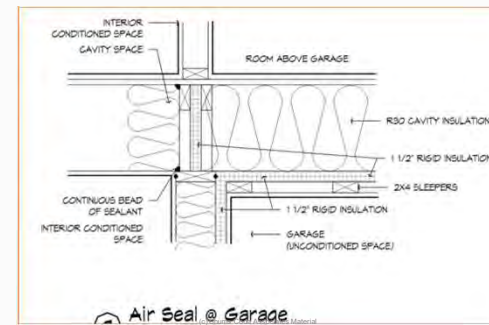


159

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Garage separation –

- Air sealing shall be provided between the garage and conditioned spaces.



160



161

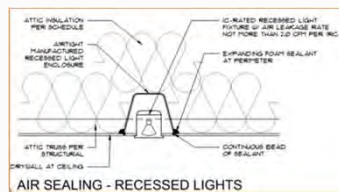


162

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Recessed lighting -

- Recessed light fixtures installed in the building thermal envelope shall be air sealed in accordance with Section R402.4.5.



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163



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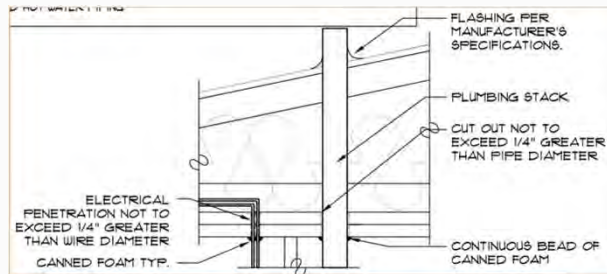


164

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Plumbing, wiring, or other obstructions- cavities -

- All holes created by wiring, plumbing or other obstructions in the air barrier assembly shall be air sealed.



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165

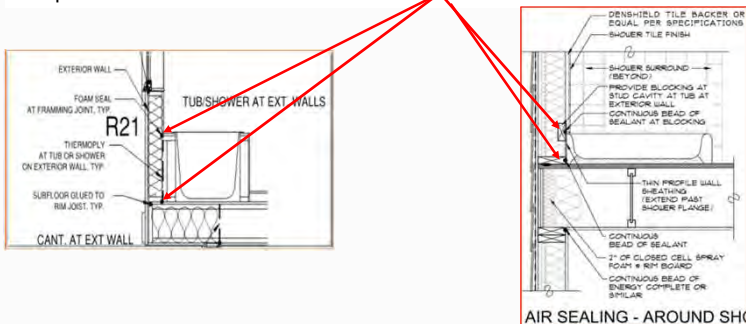


166

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Shower/tub on exterior wall

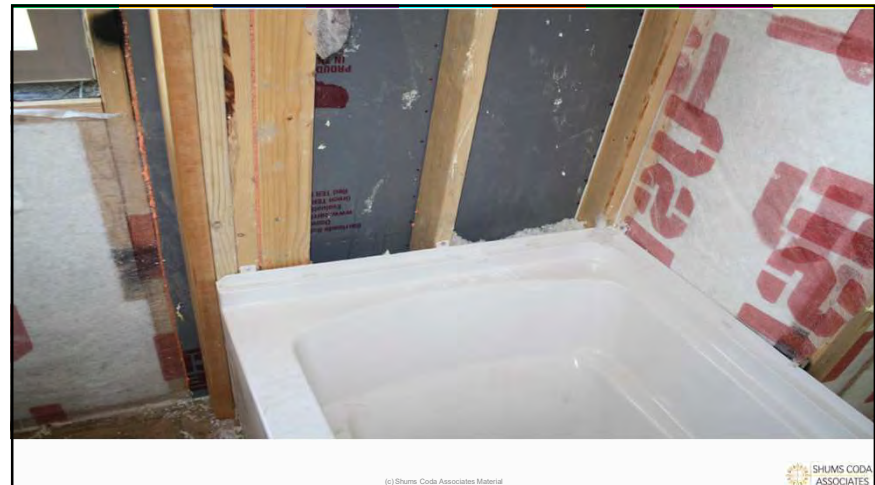
- The air barrier installed at exterior walls adjacent to showers and tubs shall separate the wall from the shower or tub.



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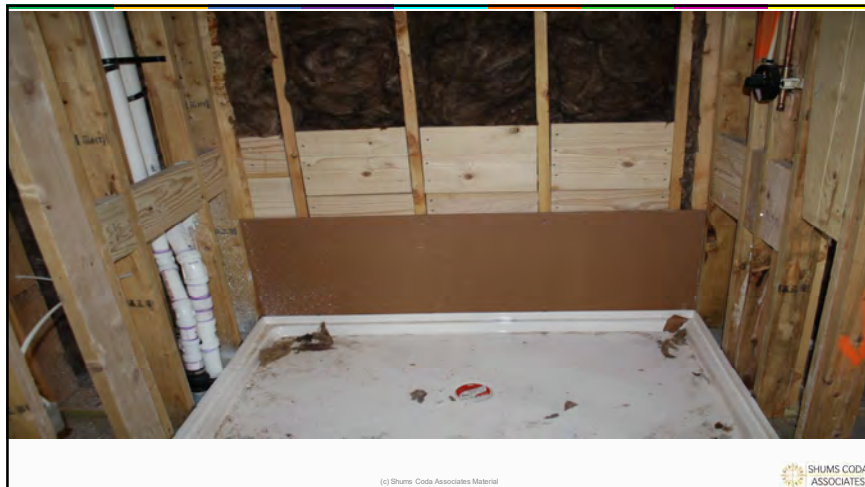
168



169



170



171



172

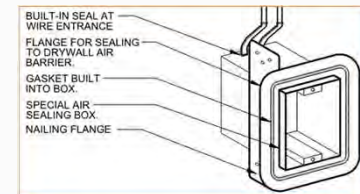
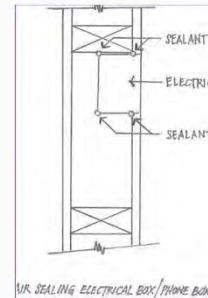


173

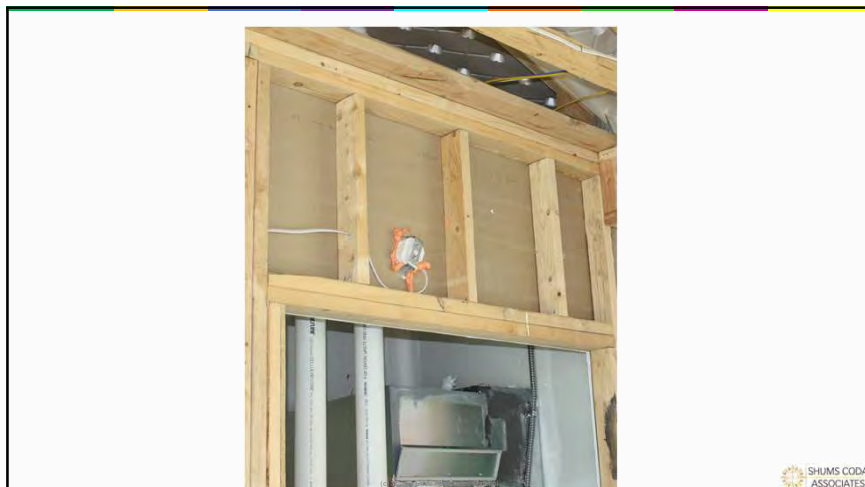
Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Electrical/phone box on exterior walls –

- The air barrier shall be installed behind electrical and communication boxes. Alternatively, air-sealed boxes shall be installed.



174

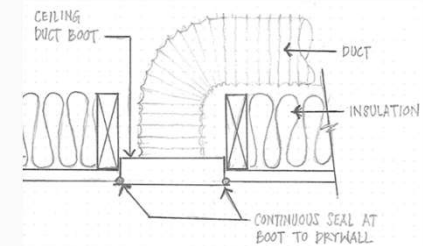
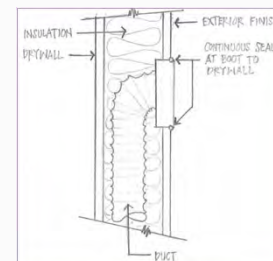


175

Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

HVAC register boots –

- HVAC supply and return register boots that penetrate building thermal envelope shall be sealed to the subfloor, wall covering or ceiling penetrated by the boot.



176



177

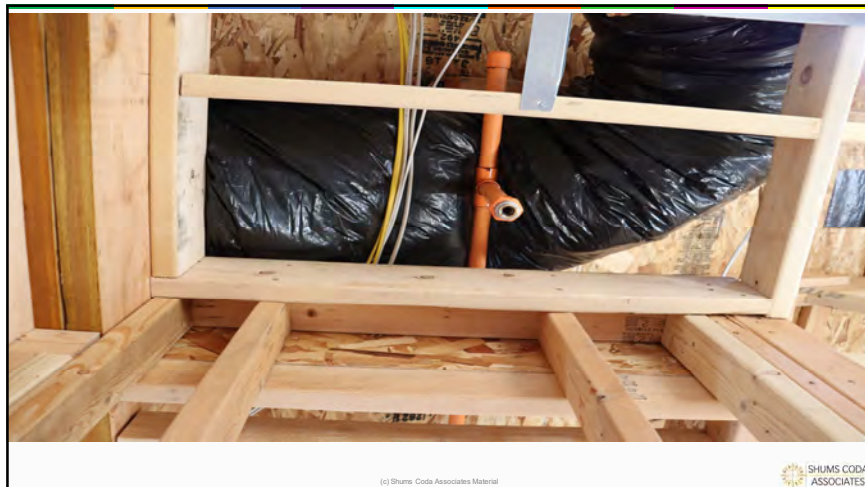
Table R402.4.1.1 AIR BARRIER, AIR SEALING AND INSULATION INSTALLATION

Concealed sprinklers

- Where required to be sealed, concealed fire sprinklers shall only be sealed in a manner that is recommended by the manufacturer. Caulking or other adhesive sealants shall not be used to fill voids between fire sprinkler cover plates and walls or ceilings.



178



179



180

NEW TESTING REQUIREMENTS — Not so new

Leakage Rate R402.4.1.3

- Maximum leakage rate set at 5.0 Climate Zones 0-2
- Maximum leakage rate set at 3.0 Climate Zones 3-8

Testing R402.4.1.2

- New metric was introduced (By way of exception in R402.4.1.3)
 - CFM/SQ FT
 - Multifamily and SF $\leq 1,500$ sq ft



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181

1. Energy Compliance Path ✓
2. Insulation materials and their R-values. ✓
3. Fenestration U-factors and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC). ✓
4. Area-weighted U-factor and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC) calculations. ✓
5. Mechanical system design criteria.
6. Mechanical and service water-heating systems and equipment types, sizes and efficiencies.
7. Equipment and system controls.
8. Duct sealing, duct and pipe insulation and location.
9. Air sealing details. ✓

R103.2.1 – Define the Thermal Envelope ✓

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182

Controls R403.1 & Programmable thermostat R403.1.1

- A minimum of one thermostat shall be provide for each separate heating and cooling system
- The thermostat controlling the primary heating or cooling system of the dwelling unit shall be capable of controlling the heating and cooling system on a daily schedule to maintain **different temperature set points at different times of day and different days of the week**. This thermostat shall include the capability to set back or temporarily operate the system to maintain zone temperatures of not less than 55°F (13°C) to not greater than 85°F (29°C). The thermostat shall be programmed initially by the manufacturer with a heating temperature setpoint of not greater than 70°F (21°C) and a cooling temperature setpoint of not less than 78°F (26°C).



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183

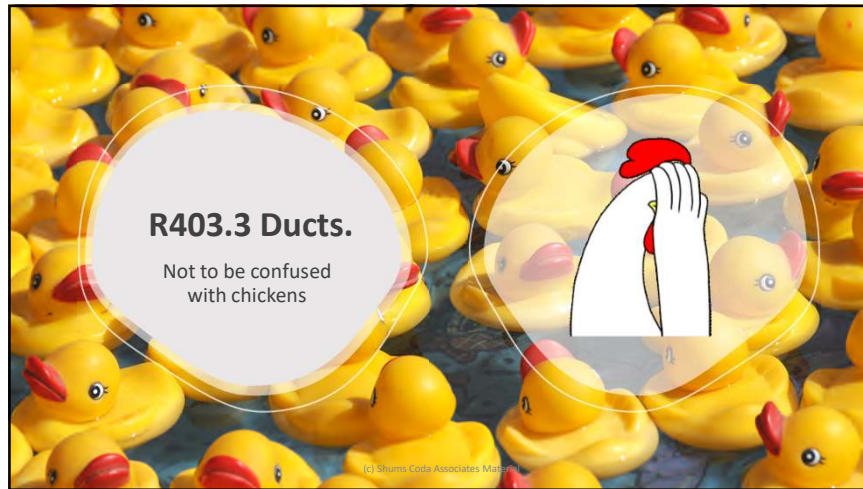
R403.1.2 HEAT PUMP SUPPLEMENTARY HEAT

Heat pumps having supplementary electric-resistance heat shall have controls that, except during defrost, prevent supplemental heat operation when the heat pump compressor can meet the heating load.

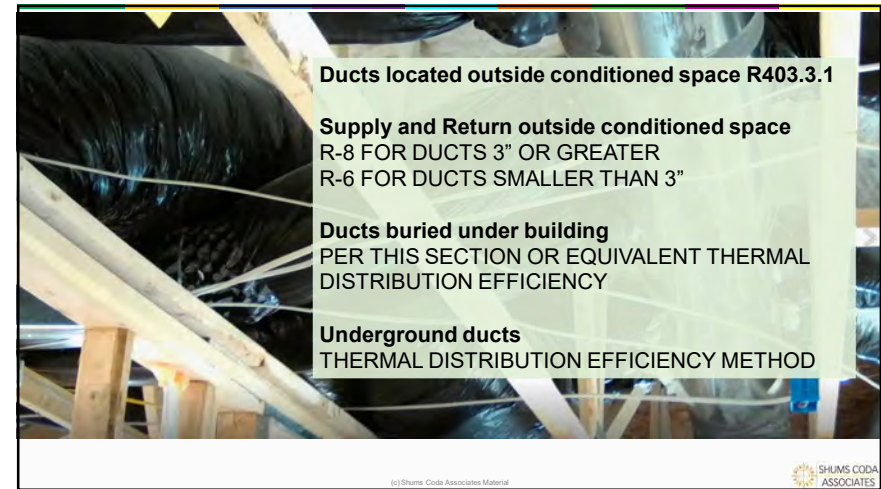
SHUMS CODA ASSOCIATES

(c) Shums Coda Associates Material

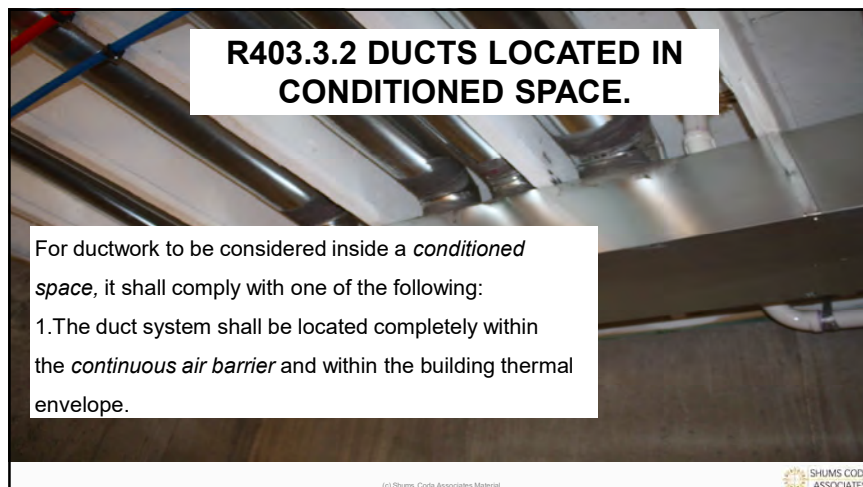
184



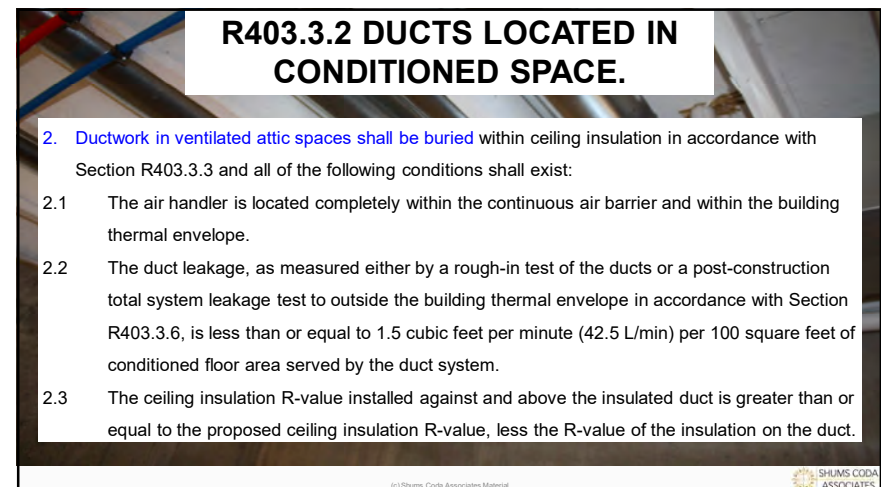
185



186



187




188

R403.3.2 #3

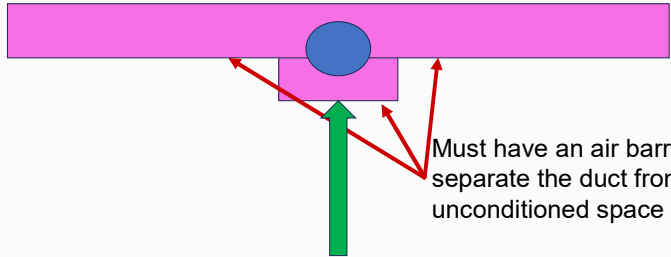
Ductwork in floor cavities located over unconditioned space shall comply with all of the following:

1. A *continuous air barrier* installed between unconditioned space and the duct.
2. Insulation installed in accordance with [Section R402.2.7](#).
3. A minimum R-19 insulation installed in the cavity width separating the duct from unconditioned space.



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189



Must have an air barrier separate the duct from the unconditioned space

Insulation below duct must have a minimum of an R-19 that separate the duct from the unconditioned space

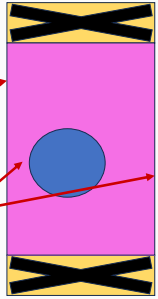
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190

R403.3.2 #4

Ductwork located within exterior walls of the *building thermal envelope* shall comply with the following:

1. A *continuous air barrier* installed between unconditioned space and the duct.
2. Minimum R-10 insulation installed in the cavity width separating the duct from the outside sheathing.
3. The remainder of the cavity insulation shall be fully insulated to the drywall side.



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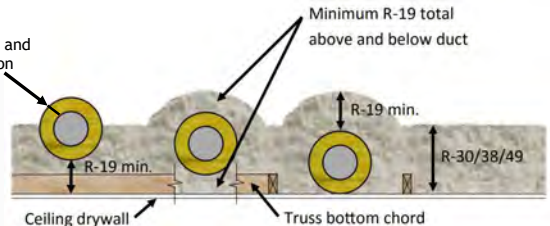
191

DUCTS BURIED WITHIN CEILING INSULATION

R403.3.6

Where supply and return air ducts are partially or completely buried in ceiling insulation, such ducts shall comply with all of the following:

1. The supply and return duct shall have an insulation R-value not less than R-8.
2. At all points along each duct, the sum of the ceiling insulation R-values against and above the top of the duct, and against and below the bottom of the duct shall be not less than R-19, excluding the R-value of the duct insulation.



Minimum R-8 supply and return duct insulation

Minimum R-19 total above and below duct

R-19 min.

R-30/38/49

Ceiling drywall

Truss bottom chord

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192

DUCTS BURIED WITHIN CEILING INSULATION R403.3.6

3. In **Climate Zones 1A, 2A and 3A**, the supply ducts shall be completely buried within ceiling insulation, insulated to an R-value of not less than R-13 and in compliance with the vapor retarder requirements of Section M1601.4.6

Exception: Sections of the supply duct that are less than 3 feet from the supply outlet shall not be required to comply with these requirements.



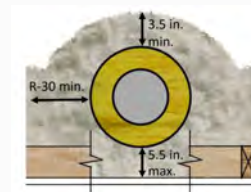
(c) Shum's Code Associates Material

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193

EFFECTIVE R-VALUE OF DEEPLY BURIED DUCTS R403.3.6.1

Where using a simulated energy performance analysis, sections of ducts that are installed in accordance with Section R403.3.6, located directly on, or within 5.5 inches of the ceiling, surrounded with blown-in attic insulation having an R-value of R-30 or greater and located such that the top of the duct is not less than 3.5 inches below the top of the insulation, shall be considered as having an effective duct insulation R-value of R-25



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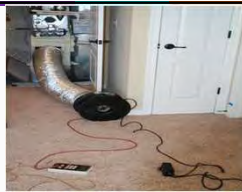
194



Rough-in test:

With air handler total leakage shall be less than or equal to 4.0 cubic feet per minute per 100 square feet of conditioned floor area.

Without air handler installed at the time of the test, the total leakage shall be less than or equal to 3.0 cubic feet per minute per 100 square feet of conditioned floor area.



Postconstruction test:

Total leakage shall be less than or equal to 4.0 cubic feet per minute per 100 square feet of conditioned floor area.

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Test for ducts within thermal envelope:

Where all ducts and air handlers are located entirely within the building thermal envelope, total leakage shall be less than or equal to 8.0 cubic feet per minute per 100 square feet of conditioned floor area.

195



R403.6 Mechanical ventilation

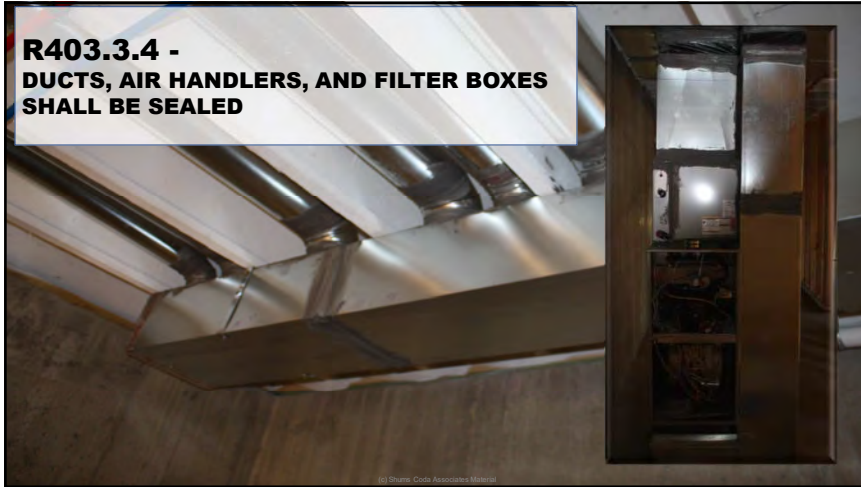
Automatic or Gravity damper

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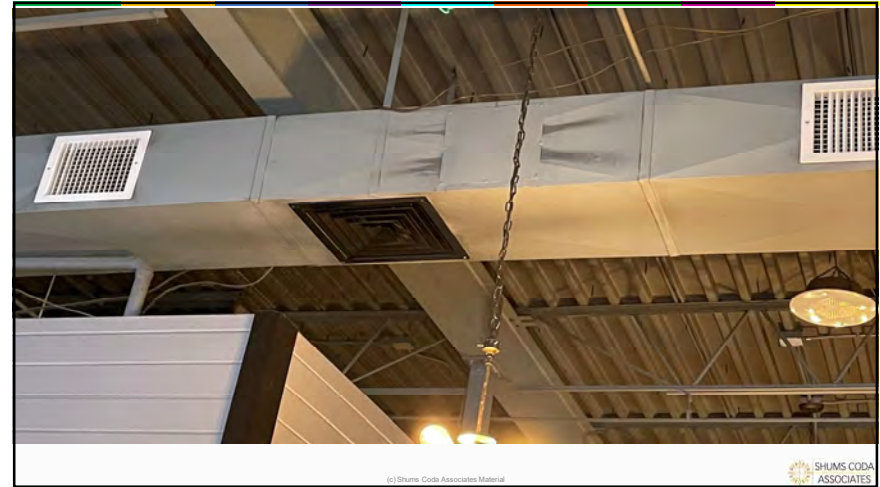
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196

**R403.3.4 -
DUCTS, AIR HANDLERS, AND FILTER BOXES
SHALL BE SEALED**



197



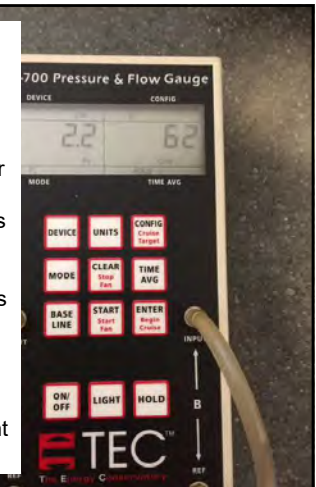
198

**Mechanical ventilation testing
R403.6.3**




199

R403.6.3 Testing.
Mechanical ventilation systems shall be tested and verified to provide the minimum ventilation flow rates required by Section R403.6. Testing shall be performed according to the ventilation equipment manufacturer's instructions, or by using a flow hood or box, flow grid, or other airflow measuring device at the mechanical ventilation fan's inlet terminals or grilles, outlet terminals or grilles, or in the connected ventilation ducts. Where required by the code official, testing shall be conducted by an approved third party. A written report of the results of the test shall be signed by the party conducting the test and provided to the code official.
Exception: Kitchen range hoods that are ducted to the outside with 6-inch (152 mm) or larger duct and not more than one 90-degree (1.57 rad) elbow or equivalent in the duct run.



200

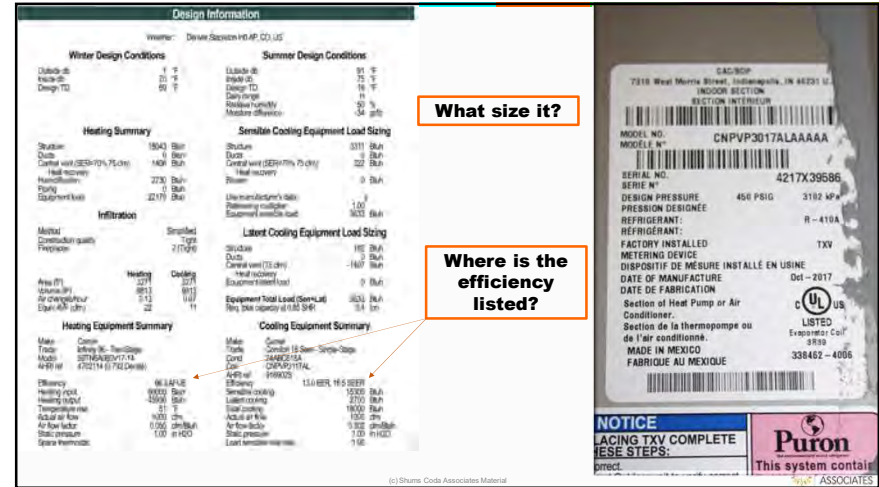


R403.7 Equipment sizing and efficiency rating (Mandatory)

Heating and cooling equipment shall be sized in accordance with ACCA Manual S based on building loads calculated in accordance with ACCA Manual J or other approved heating and cooling calculation technologies.

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201



Design Information

Winter Design Conditions: Outdoor DB 1°F, Indoor DB 71°F, Design TD 70°F, Heating Summary: Structure 18043 Btu/h, Outdoor 8 Btu/h, Carrier watt (SEER=10% 75 chg) 1400 Btu/h, Heat recovery 2730 Btu/h, Planting Equipment load 22171 Btu/h, Infiltration: Multistep 2175 Btu/h, Simplified 2175 Btu/h, Heating Equipment Summary: Main Carrier 15.0 SEER, 11.5 Btu/h, Heating coil 14.3, Temperature rise 81°F, Actual air flow 1000 cfm, Air flow factor 1.00, Static pressure 1.00 in H₂O, Space Ventilation 1.00 in H₂O.

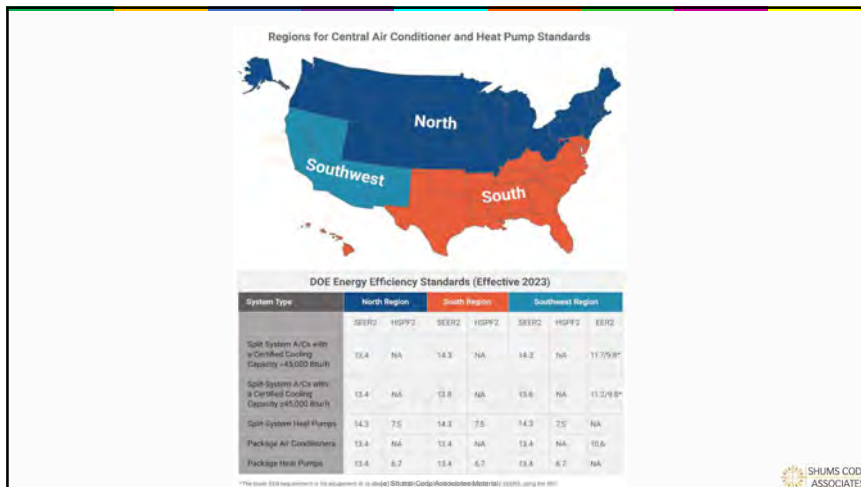
Summer Design Conditions: Outdoor DB 91°F, Indoor DB 75°F, Design TD 16°F, Cooling Summary: Structure 3311 Btu/h, Outdoor 8 Btu/h, Carrier watt (SEER=10% 75 chg) 322 Btu/h, Heat recovery 0 Btu/h, Planting Equipment load 0 Btu/h, Infiltration: Multistep 1000 Btu/h, Simplified 1000 Btu/h, Cooling Equipment Summary: Main Carrier 15.0 SEER, 11.5 Btu/h, Cooling coil 14.3, Temperature rise 81°F, Actual air flow 1000 cfm, Air flow factor 1.00, Static pressure 1.00 in H₂O, Space Ventilation 1.00 in H₂O.

What size it?

Where is the efficiency listed?

NOTICE
ACING TXV COMPLETE
PLEASE STEPS:
Puron
This system contains
Puron
ASSOCIATES

202



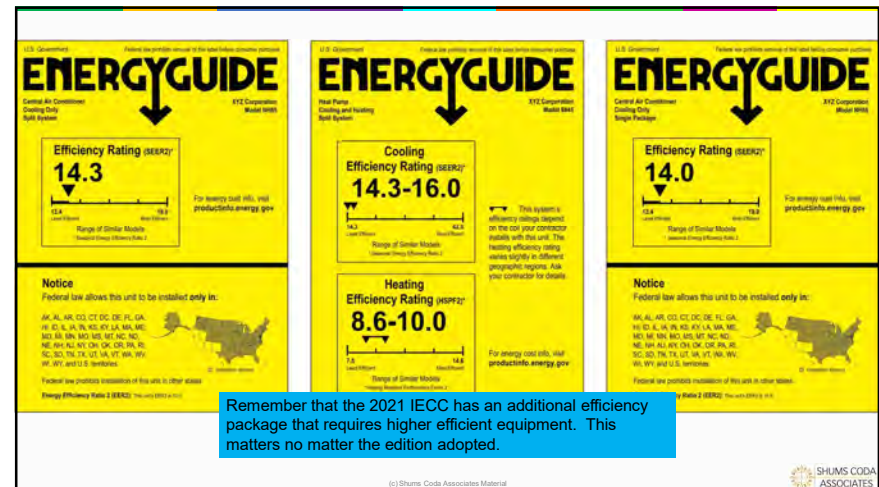
Regions for Central Air Conditioner and Heat Pump Standards

DOE Energy Efficiency Standards (Effective 2023)

System Type	North Region	South Region	Southwest Region
Split System A/Cs with a Certified Cooling Capacity <43,000 Btu/h	SEER2 13.4, NA	SEER2 14.3, NA	SEER2 14.3, NA
Split System A/Cs with a Certified Cooling Capacity >43,000 Btu/h	SEER2 13.4, NA	SEER2 13.8, NA	SEER2 13.4, NA
Split System Heat Pumps	HSPF2 7.5, NA	HSPF2 7.5, NA	HSPF2 7.5, NA
Package Air Conditioners	SEER2 13.4, NA	SEER2 13.4, NA	SEER2 13.4, NA
Package Heat Pumps	HSPF2 6.7, NA	HSPF2 6.7, NA	HSPF2 6.7, NA

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203



ENERGYGUIDE

Efficiency Rating (SEER2): 14.3

Cooling Efficiency Rating (SEER2): 14.3-16.0

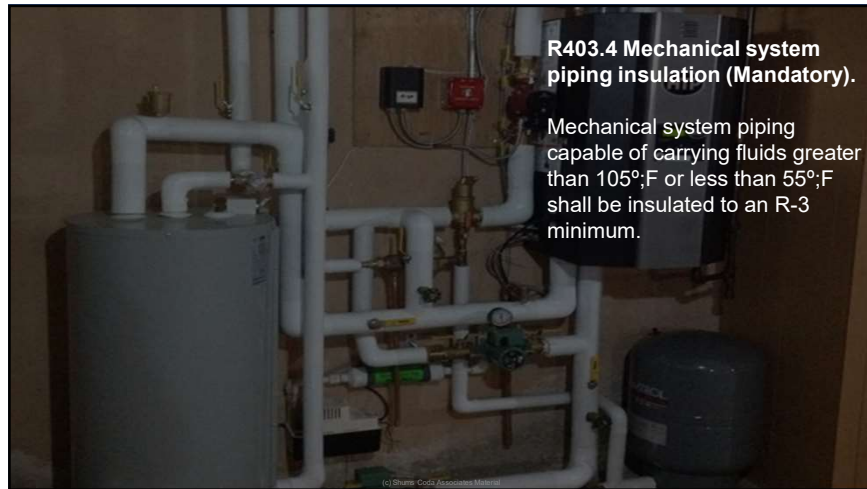
Heating Efficiency Rating (HSPF2): 8.6-10.0

Notice
Federal law allows this unit to be installed only in:
AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, ME, MA, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NH, NJ, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VT, WA, WI, WV, and U.S. territories.


Remember that the 2021 IECC has an additional efficiency package that requires higher efficient equipment. This matters no matter the edition adopted.

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204



205

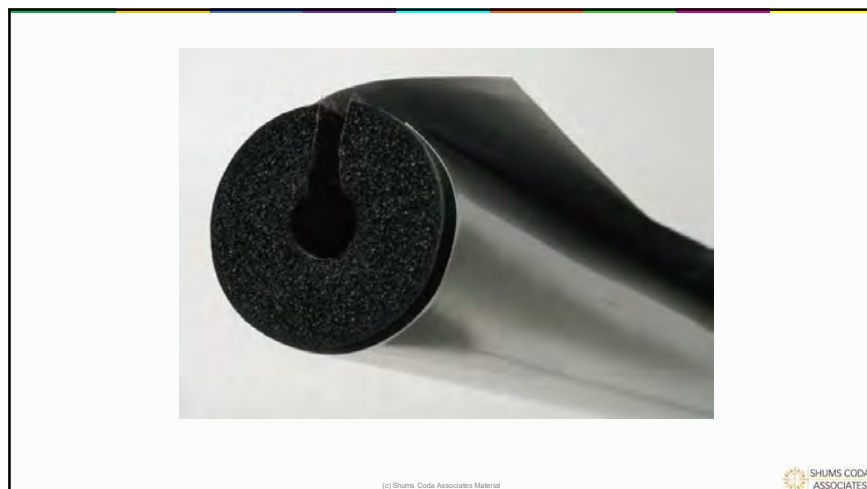


R403.4.1 Protection of piping insulation

Piping insulation exposed to weather shall be protected from damage including that caused by sunlight, moisture, equipment, maintenance, and wind and shall provide shielding from solar radiation that can cause degradation of the material. Adhesive tape shall not be permitted.

INSUL-LOCK® Seam-Seal pipe insulation is made from a UV resistant elastomeric blend. For moderate UV exposure, no additional protective coating needed. However, for severe UV exposure (roof-top applications) or where optimum performance is required, 374 Protective Coating or approved jacketing or cladding should be used. *For more detailed information refer to the Installation Guidelines.*

206



207

R403.5.1.1 Circulation systems 2021

- **Provide circulation pump**
- **Dedicated return pipe or cold water supply**
- **Gravity and thermosyphon systems prohibited**
- **Controls to start pump on demand for hot water**
- **Controls to shut off pump when loop at temp and when there is no demand for hot water**
- **Controls to limit temperature not greater than 104°F**

208

R403.5.2 Hot water pipe insulation 2021



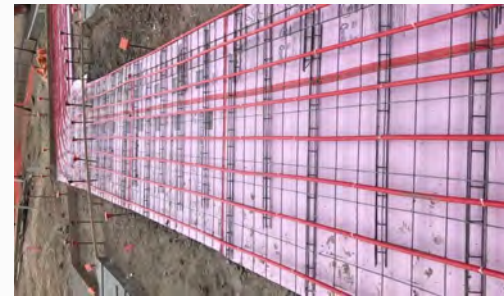
Insulation for service hot water piping with a thermal resistance, R-value, of not less than R-3 shall be applied to the following:

1. Piping 3/4 inch (19.1 mm) and larger in nominal diameter located inside the conditioned space.
2. Piping serving more than one dwelling unit.
3. Piping located outside the conditioned space.
4. Piping from the water heater to a distribution manifold.
5. Piping located under a floor slab.
6. Buried piping.
7. Supply and return piping in circulation and recirculation systems other than cold water pipe return demand recirculation systems.

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209



SNOW AND ICE MELT SYSTEM CONTROLS R403.9 (MANDATORY)

- Auto controls to shut system off when surface temperature is above 50° and no precipitation falling, and outdoor temperature is above 40°

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210

DON'T FORGET POOLS AND SPAS HAVE REQUIREMENTS TOO

- HEATERS
- TIMESWITCHES
- COVERS
- STANDARDS



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211

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ENERGY CONSERVATION
CODE®



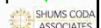
2021

1. Energy Compliance Path ✓
2. Insulation materials and their R-values. ✓
3. Fenestration U-factors and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC). ✓
4. Area-weighted U-factor and solar heat gain coefficients (SHGC) calculations.
5. Mechanical system design criteria. ✓
6. Mechanical and service water-heating systems and equipment types, sizes and efficiencies. ✓
7. Equipment and system controls.
8. Duct sealing, duct and pipe insulation and location. ✓
9. Air sealing details. ✓

R103.2.1 – Define the Thermal Envelope ✓



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212

R404.1.1 Exterior lighting.

Connected exterior lighting for residential buildings shall comply with Section C405.5.

Exceptions:

1. Detached one- and two- family dwellings.
2. Townhouses.
3. Solar-powered lamps not connected to any electrical service.
4. Luminaires controlled by a motion sensor.
5. Lamps and luminaires that comply with Section R404.1.



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213

COMcheck Software Version 4.0.7.0
Exterior Lighting Compliance Certificate

Project Information

Design Code: 2019 IRC
Project Title: New Construction
Project Type: Residential (New Construction)
Exterior Lighting Zone: 2 (Residential, New Construction)

Allowed Exterior Lighting Power

A Area/Space Category	B Quantity	C Allowed Watts (W)	D Total Watts (W)	E Allowed Watts (W X C)
Patios/Decks	1	100	100	100
Total Allowed Watts (W X C)				100

Proposed Exterior Lighting Power

A Fixture ID - Description - Lamp - Wattage Per Lamp - Ballast	B Lamp Wattage (W)	C A x B	D Fixture Wattage (W X C)	E Total Watts (W X C)
1. 100W LED Flood Light	100	1	100	100
2. 100W LED Flood Light	100	1	100	200
3. 100W LED Flood Light	100	1	100	300
4. 100W LED Flood Light	100	1	100	400
5. 100W LED Flood Light	100	1	100	500
6. 100W LED Flood Light	100	1	100	600
7. 100W LED Flood Light	100	1	100	700
8. 100W LED Flood Light	100	1	100	800
Total Proposed Watts (W X C)				800

Exterior Lighting PASS/FAIL: Design Watts less than code

Exterior Lighting Compliance Statement

Compliance statement: The proposed exterior lighting design (represented in this document) is consistent with the building plan, specifications, and other documents submitted with this permit application. The proposed exterior lighting systems have been designed to meet the IRC R404.1.1 requirements in COMcheck Version 4.0.7.0 and to comply with any other applicable regulatory requirements stated in the jurisdiction Chapter(s).

214

R404.2 Interior lighting controls



Permanently installed lighting fixtures shall be controlled with either a dimmer, an occupant sensor control or other control that is installed or built into the fixture.

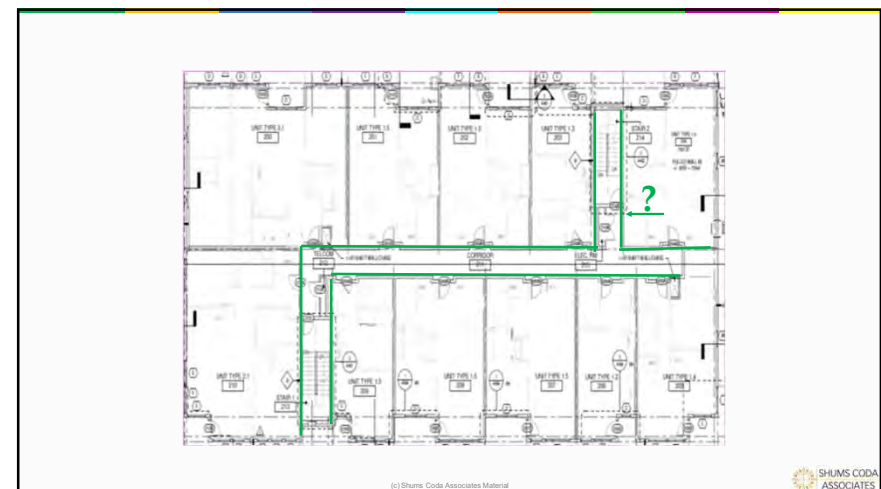
Exception: Lighting controls shall not be required for the following:

1. Bathrooms.
2. Hallways.
3. Exterior lighting fixtures.
4. Lighting designed for safety or security.

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215



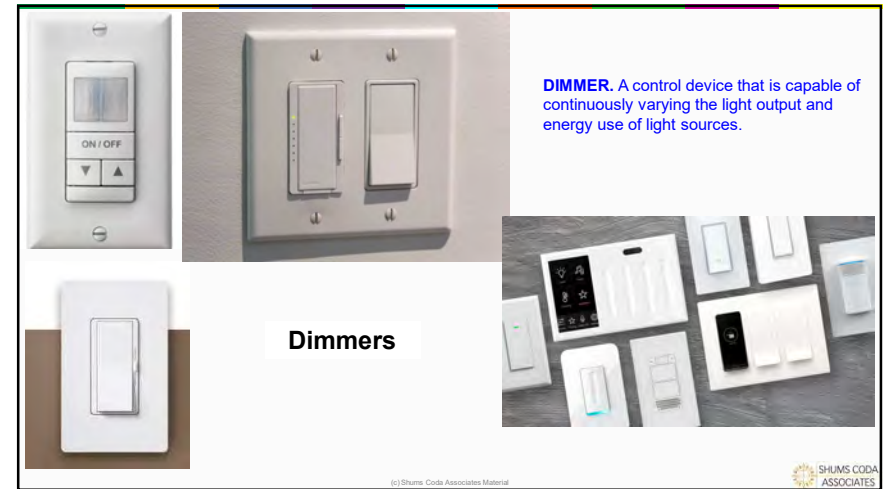
(c) Shum's Code Associates Material



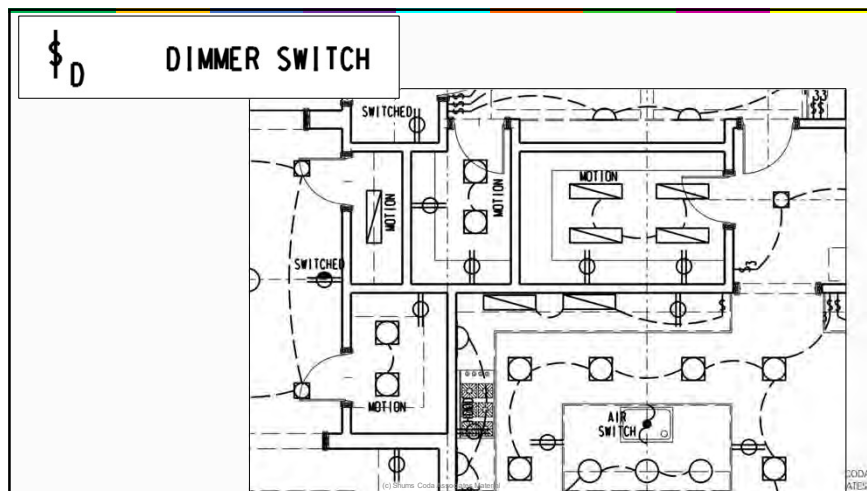
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217



218



219

R404.3 Exterior lighting controls

Where the total permanently installed exterior lighting power is greater than 30 watts, the permanently installed exterior lighting shall comply with the following:

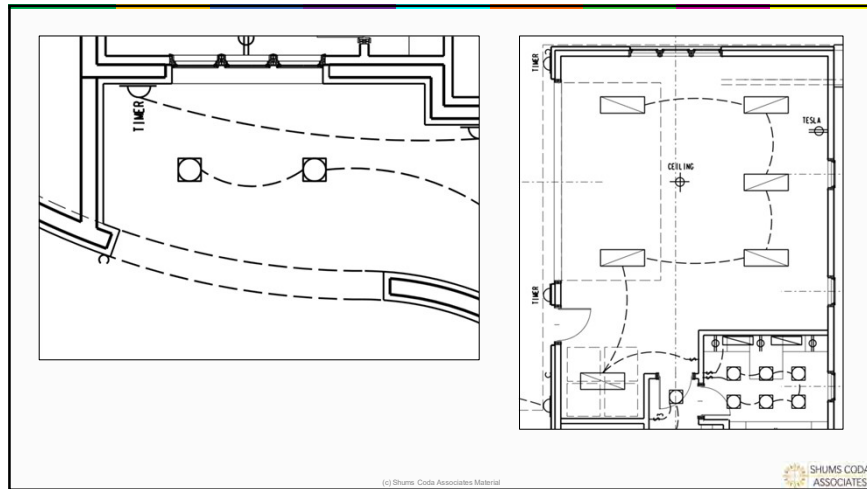
1. Lighting shall be controlled by a manual on and off switch which permits automatic shut-off actions.

Exception: Lighting serving multiple dwelling units.

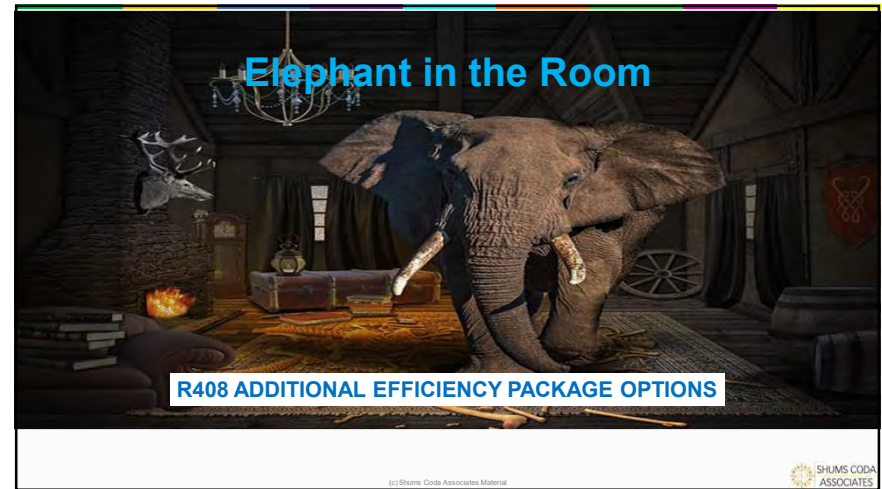
2. Lighting shall be automatically shut off when daylight is present and satisfies the lighting needs.
3. Controls that override automatic shut-off actions shall not be allowed unless the override automatically returns automatic control to its normal operation within 24 hours.

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220



221



222

ALL COMPLIANCE PATHS MUST COMPLY WITH ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

R408.2.1 Enhanced envelope performance option
 $\leq 95\%$ of total UA

Generated by REScheck-Web Software
Compliance Certificate

Project: 2022 COICC ED Institute

Energy Code: 2021 IECC
 Location: Parker, Colorado
 Construction Type: Single-Family
 Project Type: New Construction
 Conditioned Floor Area: 3,480 sq ft
 Cooling Area: 7%
 Climate Zone: 5 (5343 HMD)
 Permit Number: 15343 HMD

Construction Date: Designer/Contractor:

Completion: Passed using UA trade-off

Energy Code: 2021 IECC
 Location: Parker, Colorado
 Construction Type: Single-Family
 Project Type: New Construction
 Conditioned Floor Area: 3,480 sq ft
 Cooling Area: 7%
 Climate Zone: 5 (5343 HMD)
 Permit Number: 15343 HMD

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223

HOW TO COMPLY

R408.2.1 Enhanced envelope performance option

- This one may be difficult
 - The values in the tables are more efficient than in the past
- Inspectors will need to verify all the insulation is installed correctly
 - Correct R-value
 - Correct Material
 - Installed per Manufacturer Installation Instructions
- Verify U-factor and SHGC of all fenestration
- Inspect air barriers

224

ALL COMPLIANCE PATHS MUST COMPLY WITH ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

- **R408.2.2 More efficient HVAC equipment performance option**
 1. Greater than or equal to 95 AFUE natural gas furnace and 16 SEER air conditioner.
 2. Greater than or equal to 10 HSPF/16 SEER air source heat pump.
 3. Greater than or equal to 3.5 COP ground source heat pump.



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225

HOW TO COMPLY

R408.2.1 Enhanced envelope performance option

R408.2.2 More efficient HVAC equipment performance option

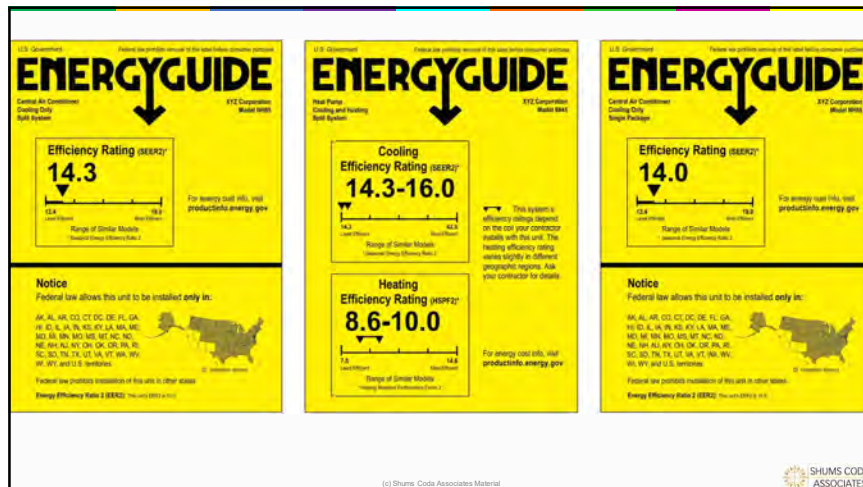
- Many builders are using higher efficient equipment
- Would be required if not fully electric
- Should be verified from Manual J/S and REScheck or the plans



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SHUMATE & ASSOCIATES

226



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227

ALL COMPLIANCE PATHS MUST COMPLY WITH ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

R408.2.3 Reduced energy use in service water-heating option

1. Greater than or equal to 82 EF fossil fuel service water-heating system.
2. Greater than or equal to 2.0 EF electric service water-heating system.
3. Greater than or equal to 0.4 solar fraction solar water-heating system.



state WATER HEATING

228

R408.2.1 Enhanced envelope performance option

R408.2.2 More efficient HVAC equipment performance option

R408.2.3 Reduced energy use in service water-heating option

- Mindful of the efficiency of the equipment
- Would be required if not fully electric
- Should be verified from REScheck or the plans

HOW TO COMPLY



Energy Factor
0.71

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229

ALL COMPLIANCE PATHS MUST COMPLY WITH ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

R408.2.4 More efficient duct thermal distribution system option

1. 100 percent of ducts and air handlers located entirely within the building thermal envelope.
2. 100 percent of ductless thermal distribution system or hydronic thermal distribution system located completely inside the building thermal envelope.
3. 100 percent of duct thermal distribution system located in conditioned space as defined by Section R403.3.2.

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230

R408.2.1 Enhanced envelope performance option

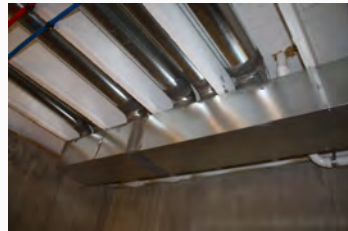
R408.2.2 More efficient HVAC equipment performance option

R408.2.3 Reduced energy use in service water-heating option

R408.2.4 More efficient duct thermal distribution system option

- Place all ductwork inside the thermal envelope
- Remember Section R403.3.3
- Verify the installation, duct size, sealing, design found in Manual D and the plans

HOW TO COMPLY



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231

ALL COMPLIANCE PATHS MUST COMPLY WITH ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

R408.2.5 Improved Air Sealing And Efficient Ventilation System option

- < 3.0 ACH 50 +
- ERV or HRV +
- Lowest airflow tested > 75% sensible recovery efficiency (SRE)
1.1 cubic feet per minute watt
- No recirculation as defrost strategy
- ERV > 50% Latent Recovery/Moisture Transfer (LRMT)



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232

R408.2.1 Enhanced envelope performance option**R408.2.2 More efficient HVAC equipment performance option****R408.2.3 Reduced energy use in service water-heating option****R408.2.4 More efficient duct thermal distribution system option****R408.2.5 Improved Air Sealing And Efficient Ventilation System option**

- HRV/ERV can serve multi-requirements
- Verify the blower door test results less than 3 ACH
- Verify HRV/ERV
 - 75% sensible recovery efficiency SRE
 - No recirculation defront
 - ERV greater than 50% LRMT

**HOW TO COMPLY**

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233

ADDITIONAL EFFICIENCY PACKAGE**TOTAL BUILDING PERFORMANCE ENERGY RATING INDEX**

- Do One Additional Efficiency Package Without Including In Proposed Design - Or
- 95% Annual Energy Cost
- ERI Number Is 5% Less Than What's In Table R406.5

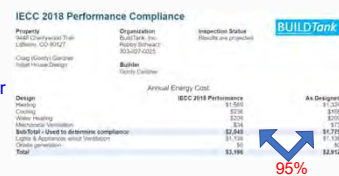
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234

R401.2.5 Additional energy efficiency.

- 2.2. The proposed design of the building under [Section R405.3](#) shall have an annual energy cost that is less than or equal to 95 percent of the annual energy cost of the standard reference design.
- 3. For buildings complying with the Energy Rating Index alternative [Section R401.2.3](#), the Energy Rating Index value shall be at least 5 percent less than the Energy Rating Index target specified in [Table R406.5](#).

HOW TO COMPLY

CLIMATE ZONE	ENERGY RATING INDEX
5	55

5% better than 55 is 52.25

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235

R401.3 Certificate.

A permanent certificate shall be completed by the builder or other *approved* party and posted on a wall in the space where the furnace is located, a utility room or an *approved* location inside the *building*. Where located on an electrical panel, the certificate shall not cover or obstruct the visibility of the circuit directory *label*, service disconnect *label* or other required labels. The certificate shall indicate the following:

1. The predominant R-values of insulation installed in or on ceilings, roofs, walls, foundation components such as slabs, *basement walls*, *crawl space walls* and floors and ducts outside *conditioned spaces*.
2. U-factors of fenestration and the *solar heat gain coefficient* (SHGC) of fenestration. Where there is more than one value for any component of the building envelope, the certificate shall indicate both the value covering the largest area and the area weighted average value if available.
3. The results from any required duct system and building envelope air leakage testing performed on the building.
4. The types, sizes and efficiencies of heating, cooling and service water-heating equipment. Where a gas-fired unvented room heater, electric furnace or baseboard electric heater is installed in the residence, the certificate shall indicate "gas-fired unvented room heater," "electric furnace" or "baseboard electric heater," as appropriate. An efficiency shall not be indicated for gas-fired unvented room heaters, electric furnaces and electric baseboard heaters.
5. Where on-site *photovoltaic panel* systems have been installed, the array capacity, inverter efficiency, panel tilt and orientation shall be noted on the certificate.
6. For buildings where an Energy Rating Index score is determined in accordance with [Section R406](#), the Energy Rating Index score, both with and without any on-site generation, shall be listed on the certificate.
7. The code edition under which the structure was permitted, and the compliance path used.

IECC 2018 Label 8925 Place to live	
Building Envelope Specs	
Ceiling:	R-49
Above Grade Walls:	R-23
Foundation Walls:	R-15
Exposed Floor:	R-30
Slab:	R-0
Infiltration:	2.5 ACH50
Duct Insulation:	R-8
Duct Leakage:	10 CFM25
Window & Door Specs	
U-Value:	0.27, SHGC: 0.3
Door:	R-5
Mechanical Equipment Specs	
Heating:	Furnaces • Natural Gas • 96 AFUE
Cooling:	Air Conditioner • Electric • 13 SEER
Hot Water:	Water Heater • Natural Gas • 0.97 Energy Factor
Builder or Design Professional	
Signature:	

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236



237



238